

# APPLICAZIONI DI FOTOINTERPRETAZIONE PER LO STUDIO DELL'EROSIONE COSTIERA NELL'ANDALUSIA MERIDIONALE

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*Dip. Scienze della Terra, Università di Cadice*

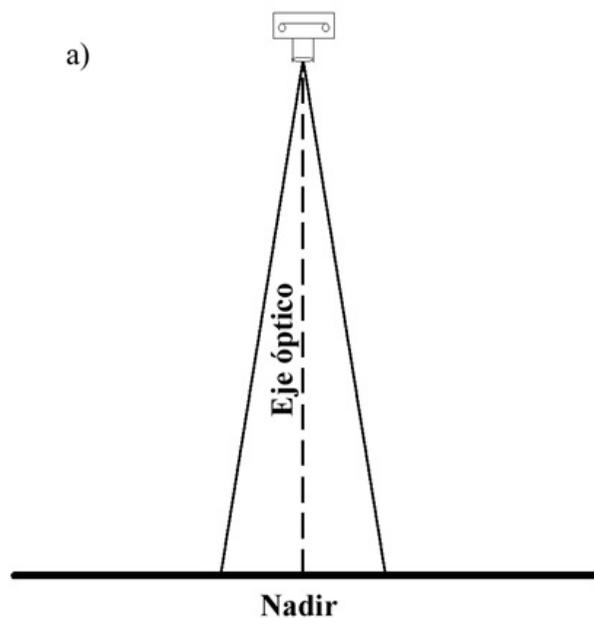
**Tecniche di Telerilevamento - Laurea Magistrale in Georisorse e Territorio**  
**Ferrara, 27 Marzo 2012**

## In questa presentazione...

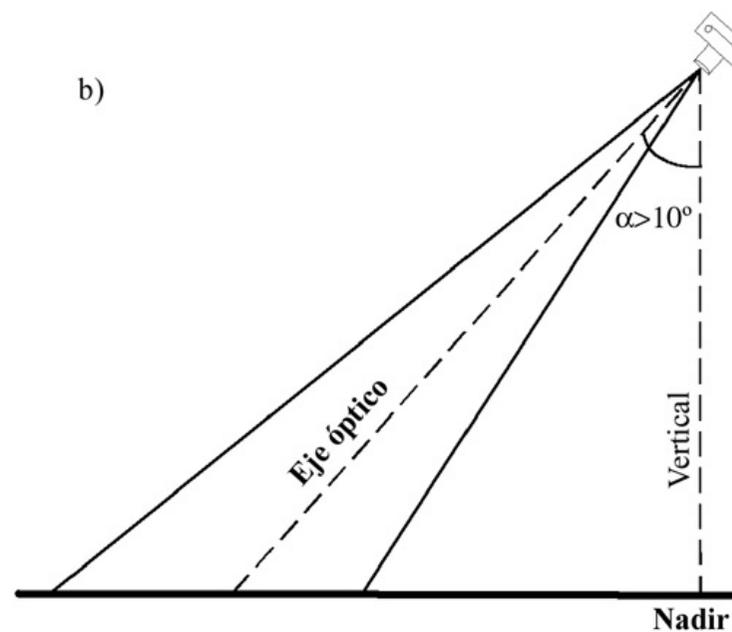
- **Introduzione**
- **Fotointerpretazione in geomorfologia costiera**
- **Evoluzione della linea di costa**
- **Esempi nella costa dell'Andalusia meridionale**
- **Conclusioni**

**vantaggi delle fotografie aeree in  
geomorfologia costiera**

- ++ economico**
- ++ risoluzione**
- ++ disponibilità temporale**



**foto aerea verticale**



**foto aerea obliqua**



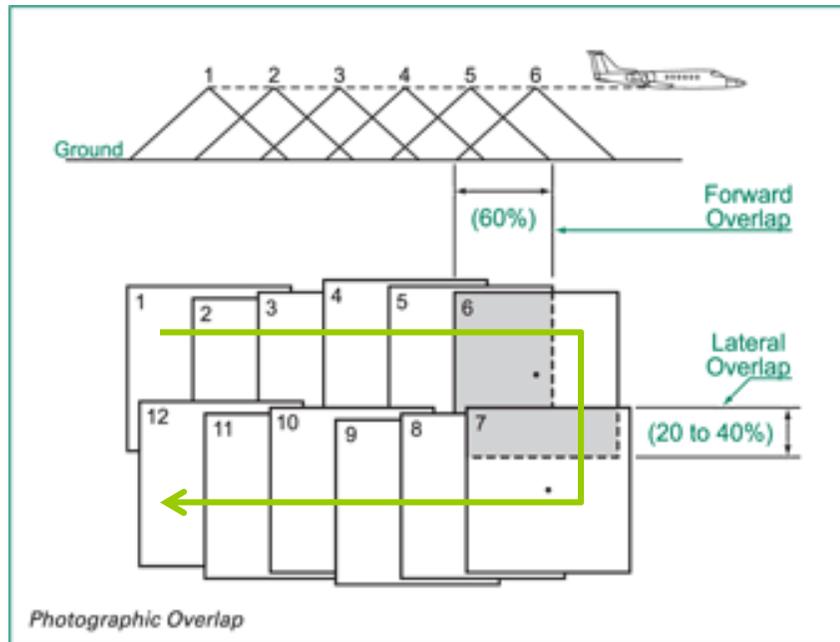
**foto aerea obliqua**



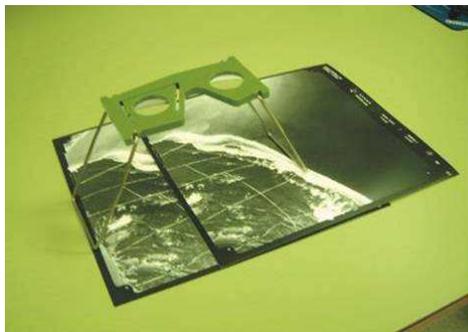
**foto aerea verticale**



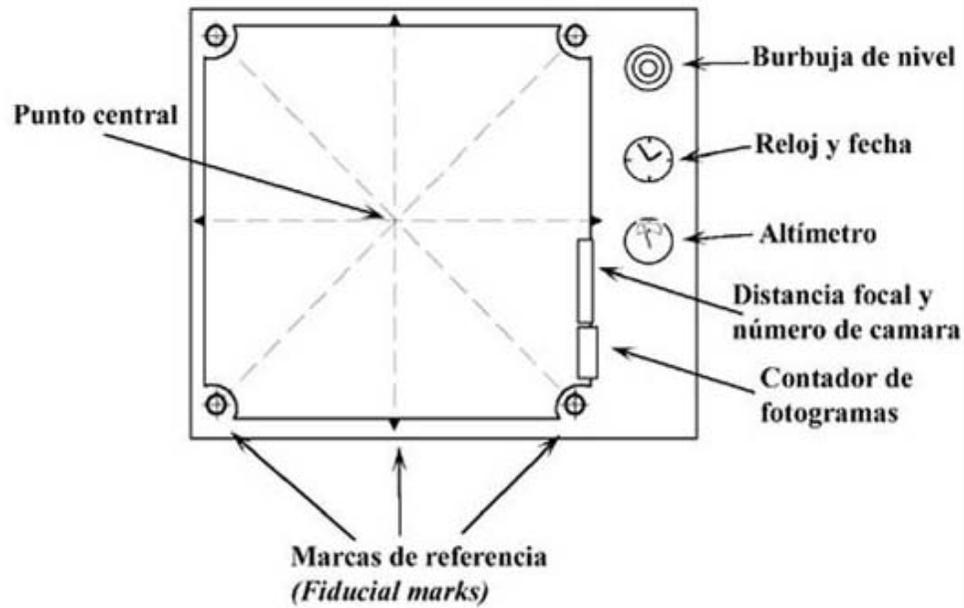
## visione stereoscopica delle fotografie aeree



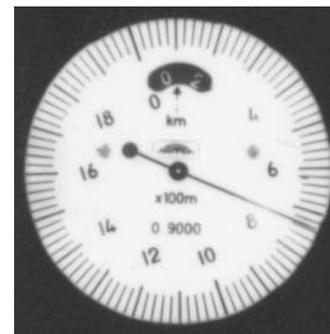
coppia stereoscopica



stereoscopi

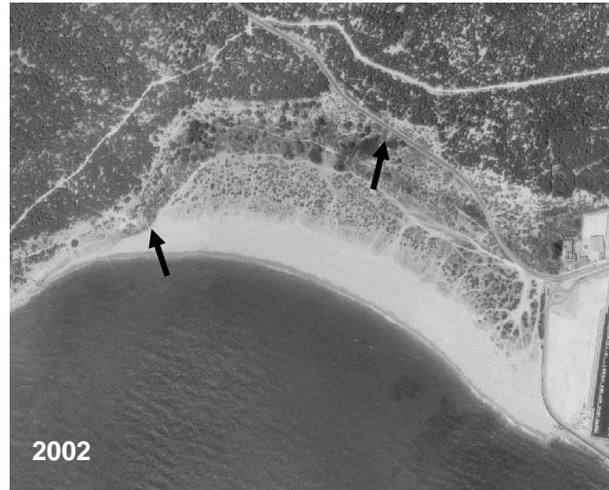


tipo di camera

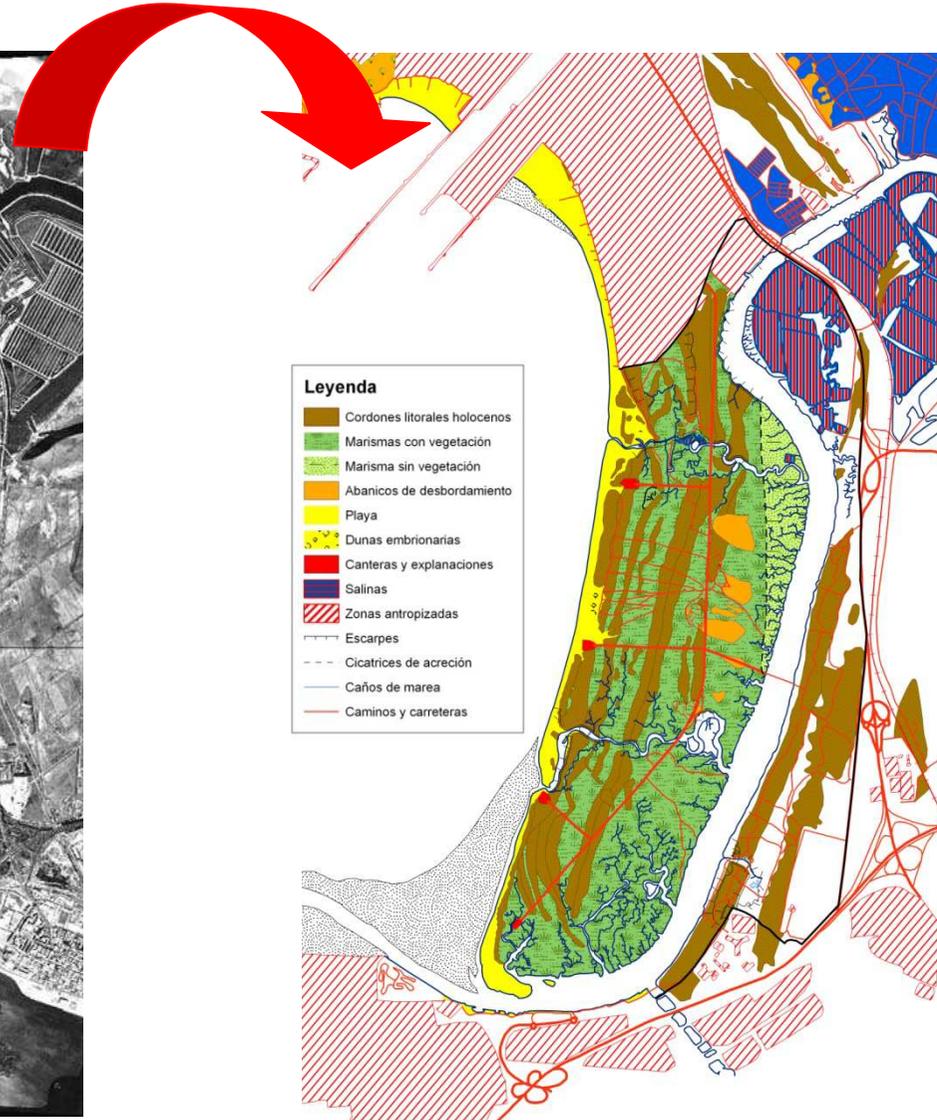
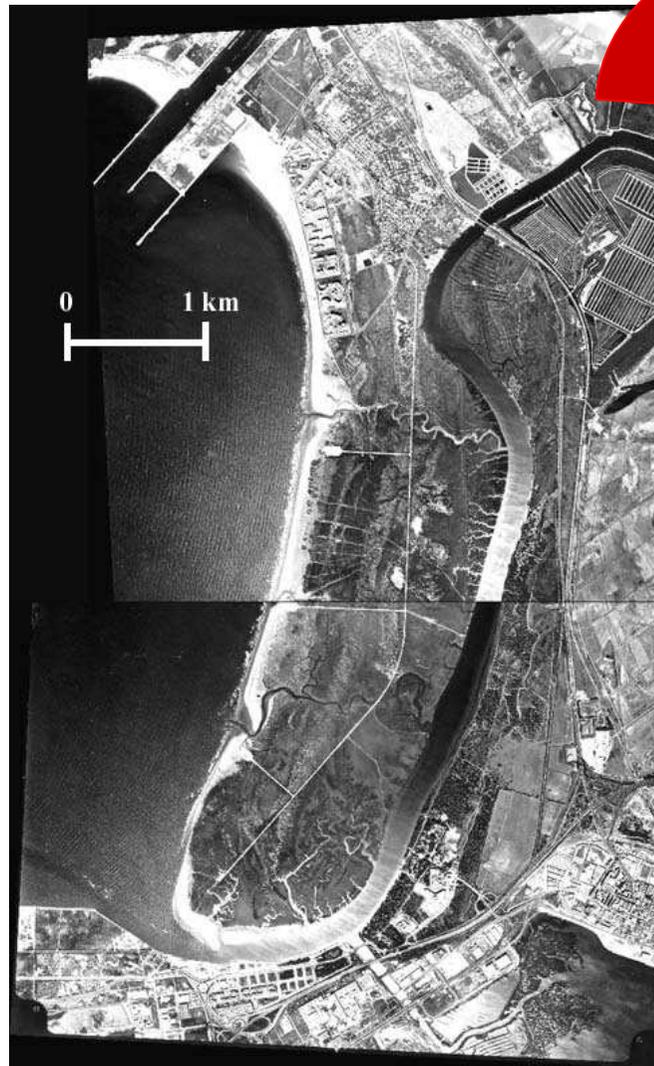


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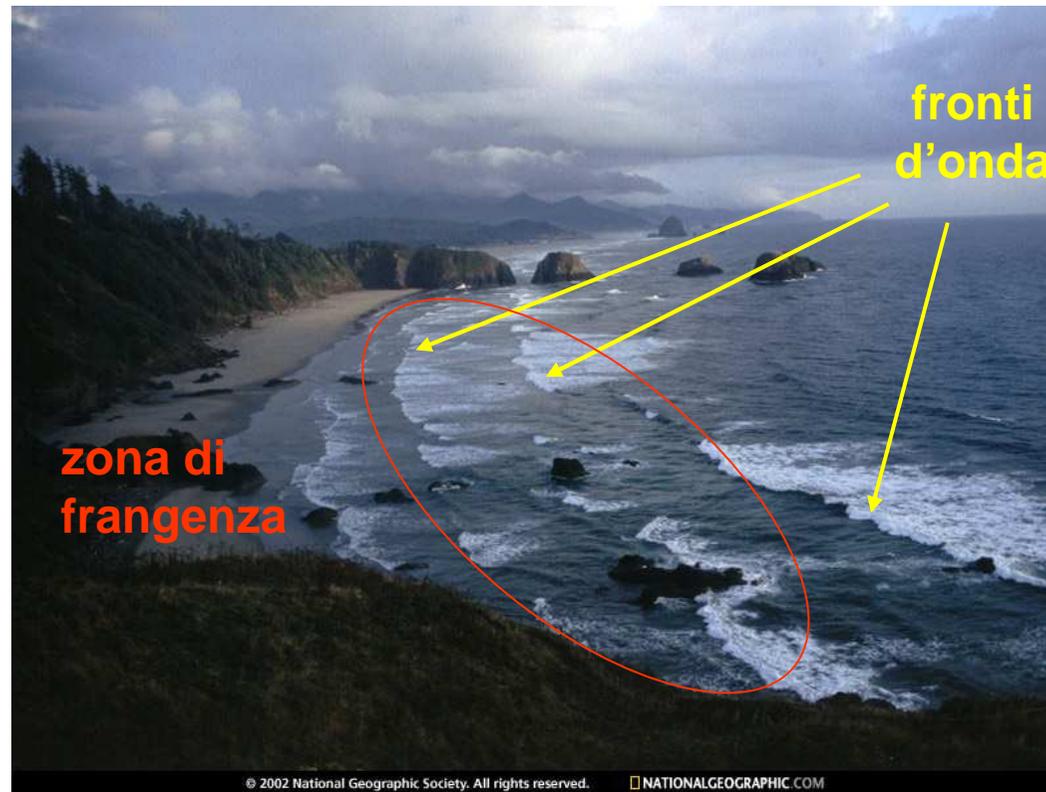


**fotointerpretazione per cartografare le unità geomorfologiche costiere**

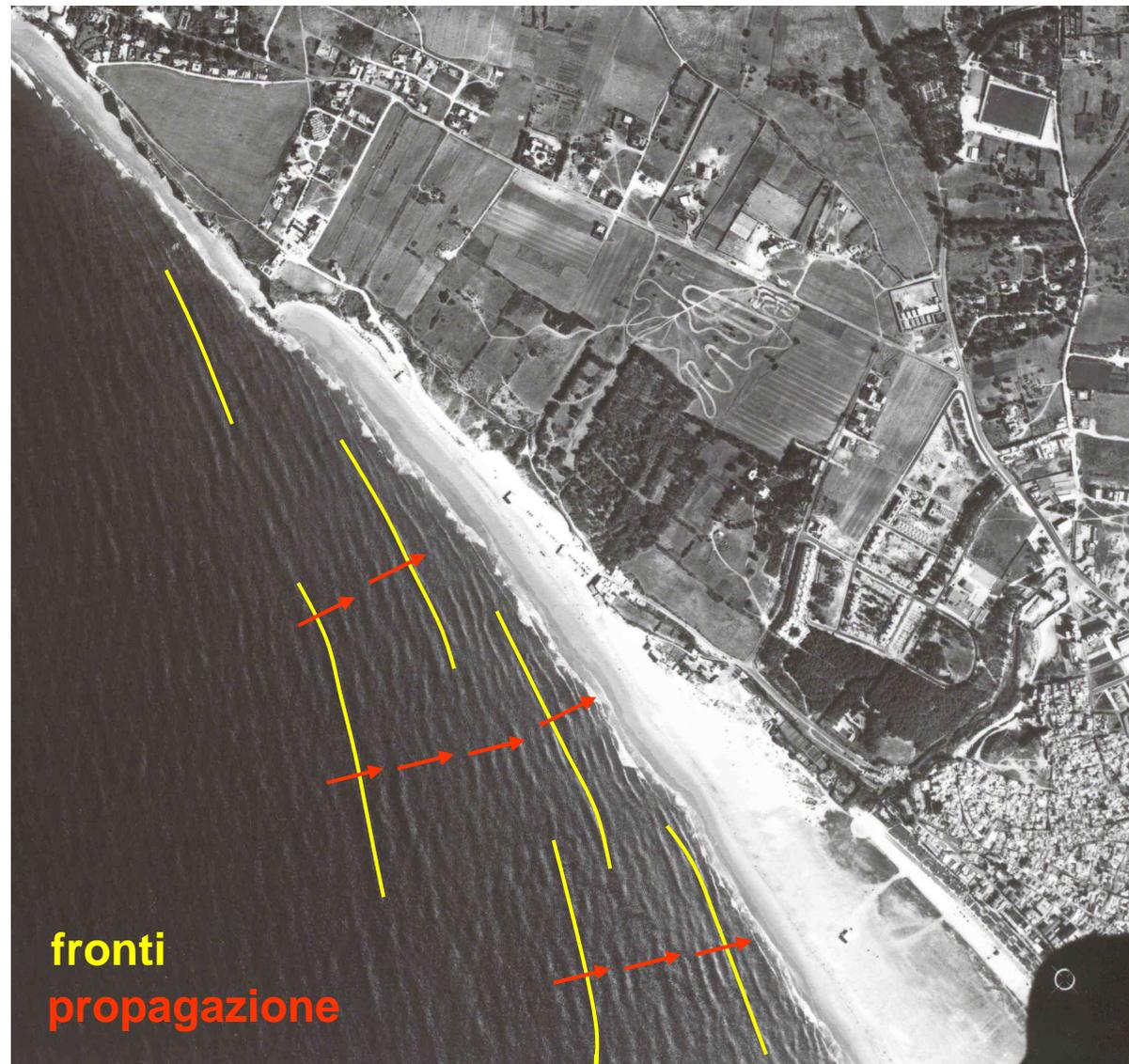


cartografia geomorfologica

## FRONTI D'ONDA / ZONA DI FRANGENZA



## FRONTI D'ONDA / PROPAGAZIONE

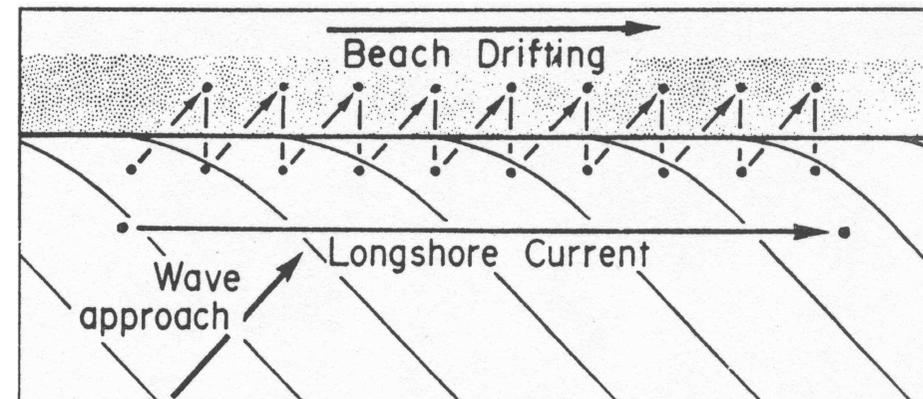
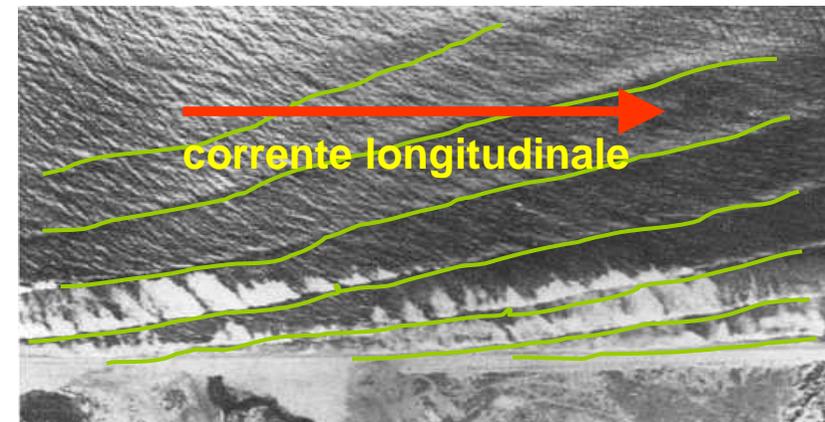
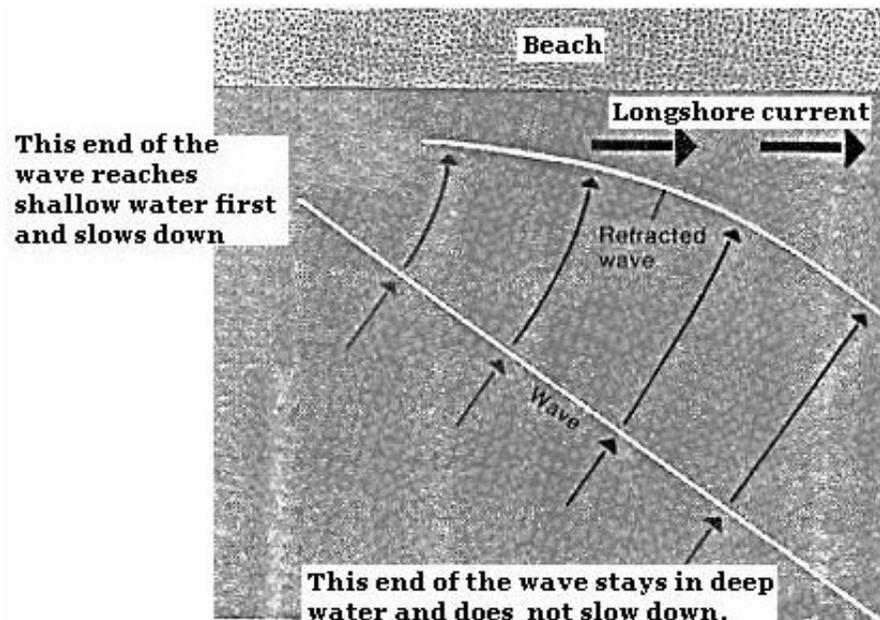


## DERIVA LITORALE

corrente parallela alla costa



- 1- corrente longitudinale
- 2- deriva di spiaggia



RIFRAZIONE DELLE ONDE



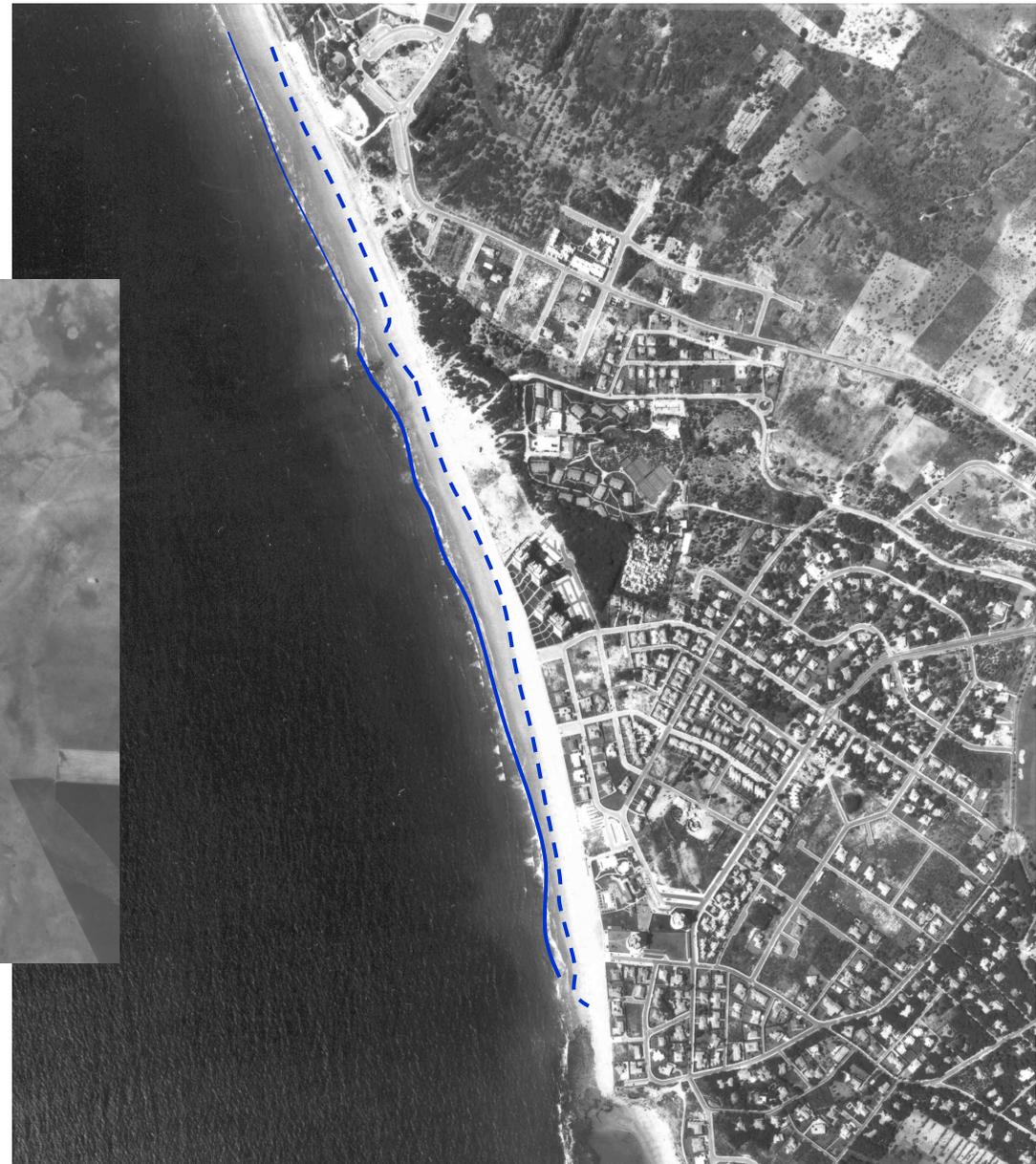
## SPIAGGE

linea di alta marea



fascia intertidale





## FRECCIA LITORALE (*sand spit*)

cambiamento orientazione costa →  
rifrazione → deposito dei sedimenti



parallelo alla deriva litorale →  
formazione sandspit



estremo libero → *uncino*





**area dietro spit protetta dalle onde → deposito di sedimento fino +  
colonizzazione vegetazione → paludi costieri**

## VENTAGLI DI ROTTA (*washover fans*)



depositi di sedimento  
→ tempeste



## BARRE LONGITUDINALI

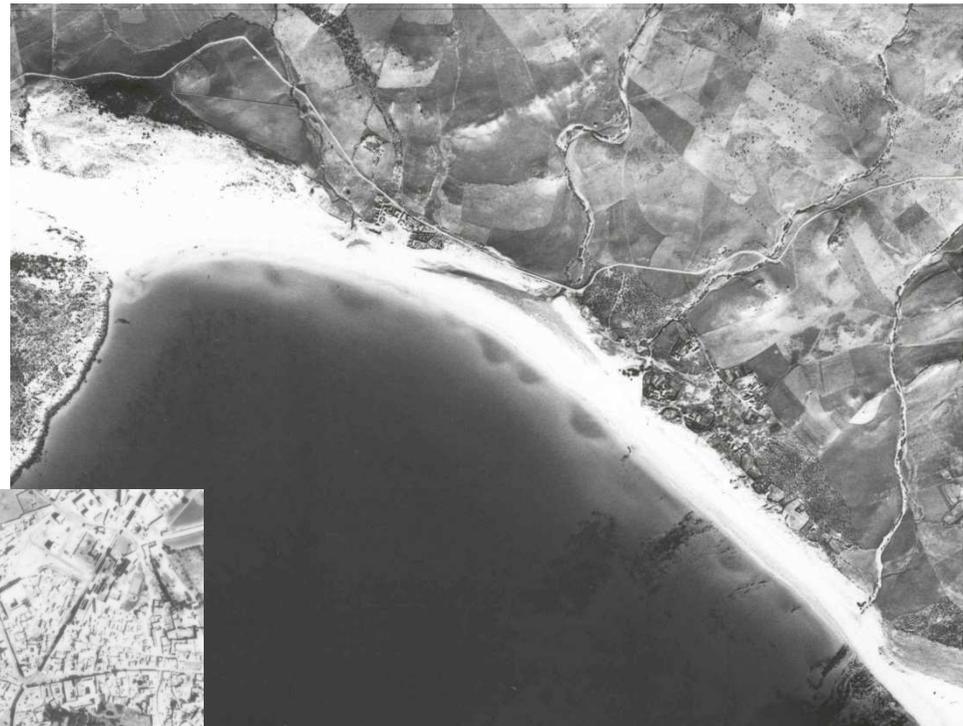
accumulazioni di sabbia  
sommerse / intertidale



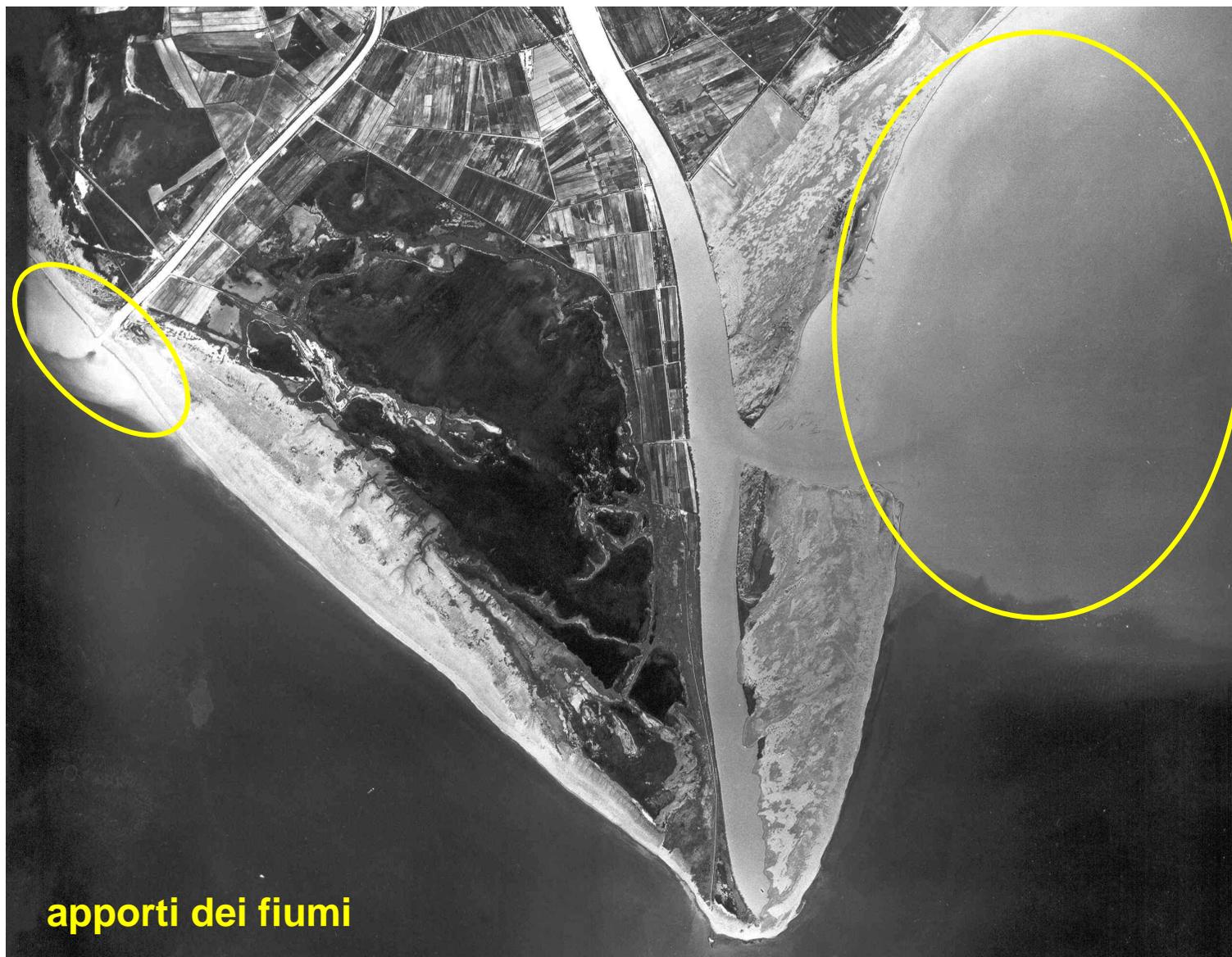
vari tipi secondo dinamica litorale

## BARRE A *FESTONI*





**SEDIMENTI IN SOSPENSIONE**



**apporti dei fiumi**



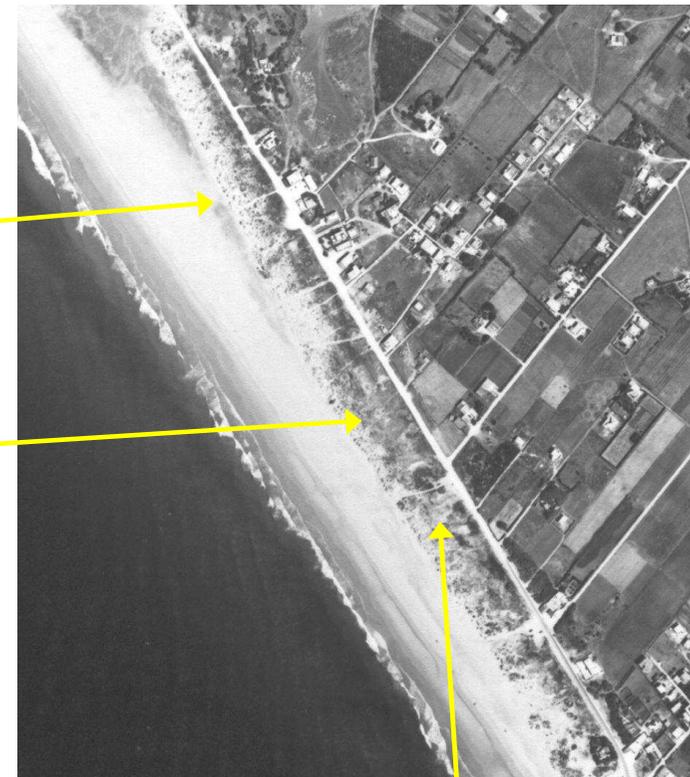
**rip currents (correnti di risacca)**

## DUNE COSTIERE



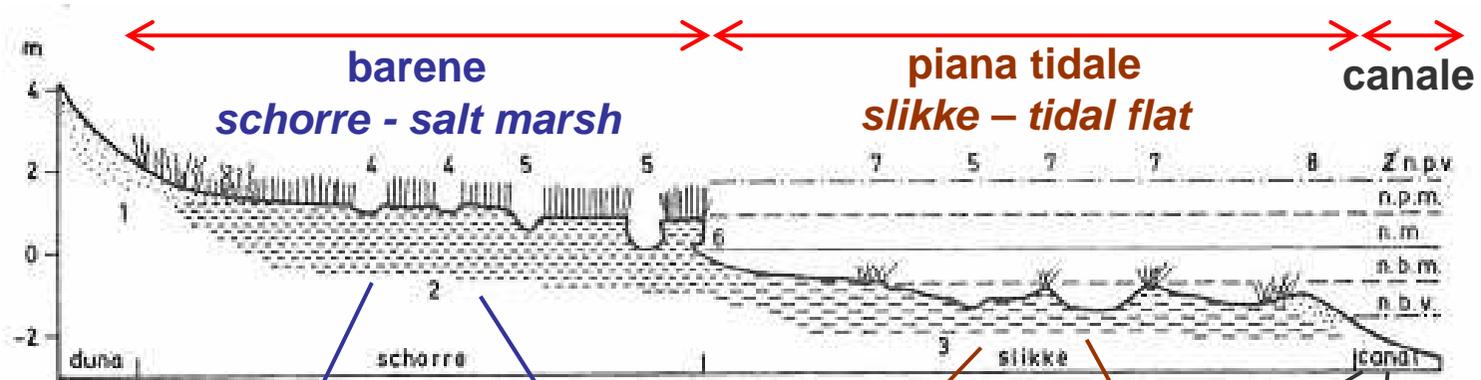
**dune embrionali**

**foredunes**



**depressioni interdunari**

## PALUDI COSTIERE



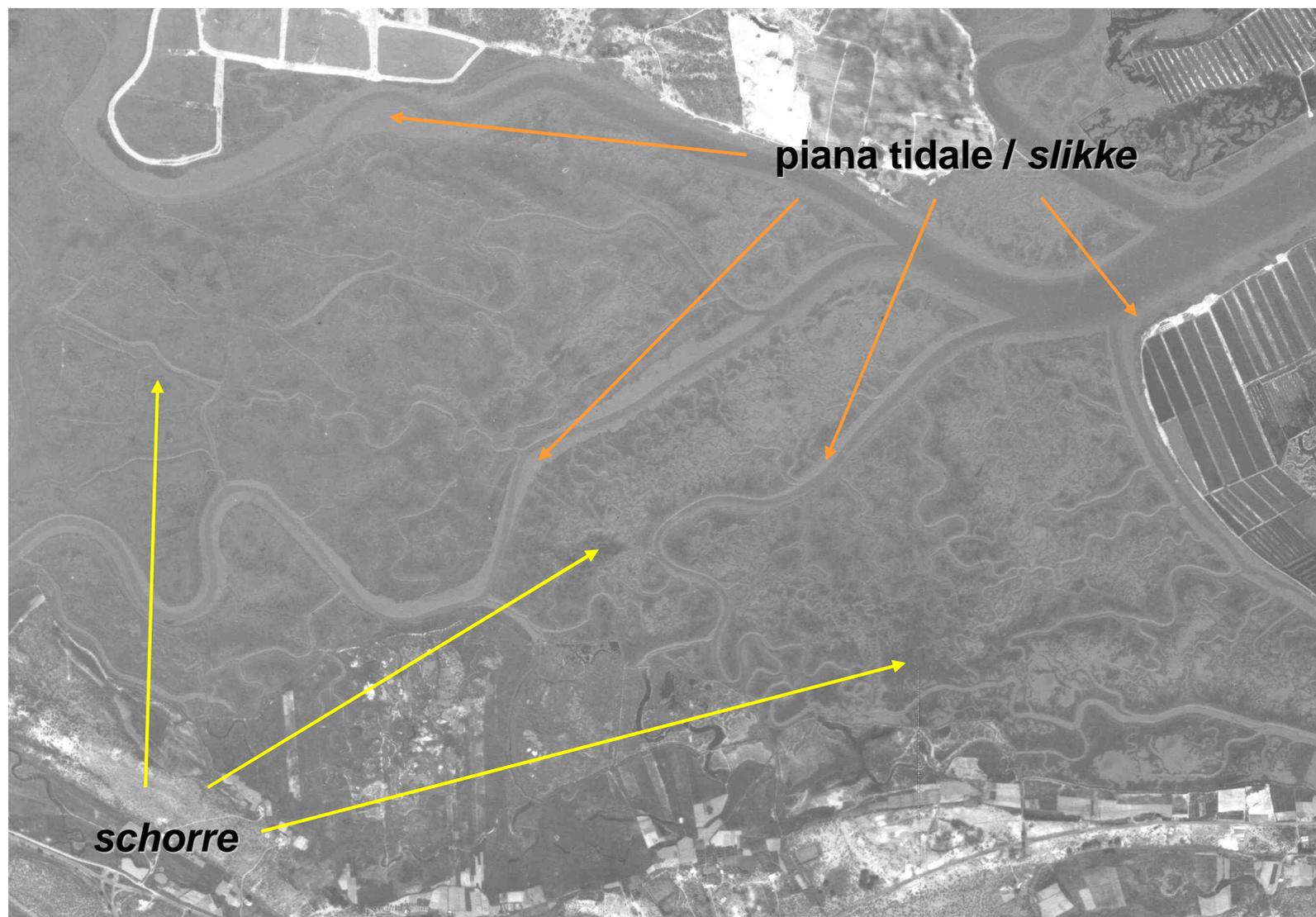


**piana tidale  
*slikke***

**canale**

***schorre***







## PALUDI BONIFICATE







## FALESIE

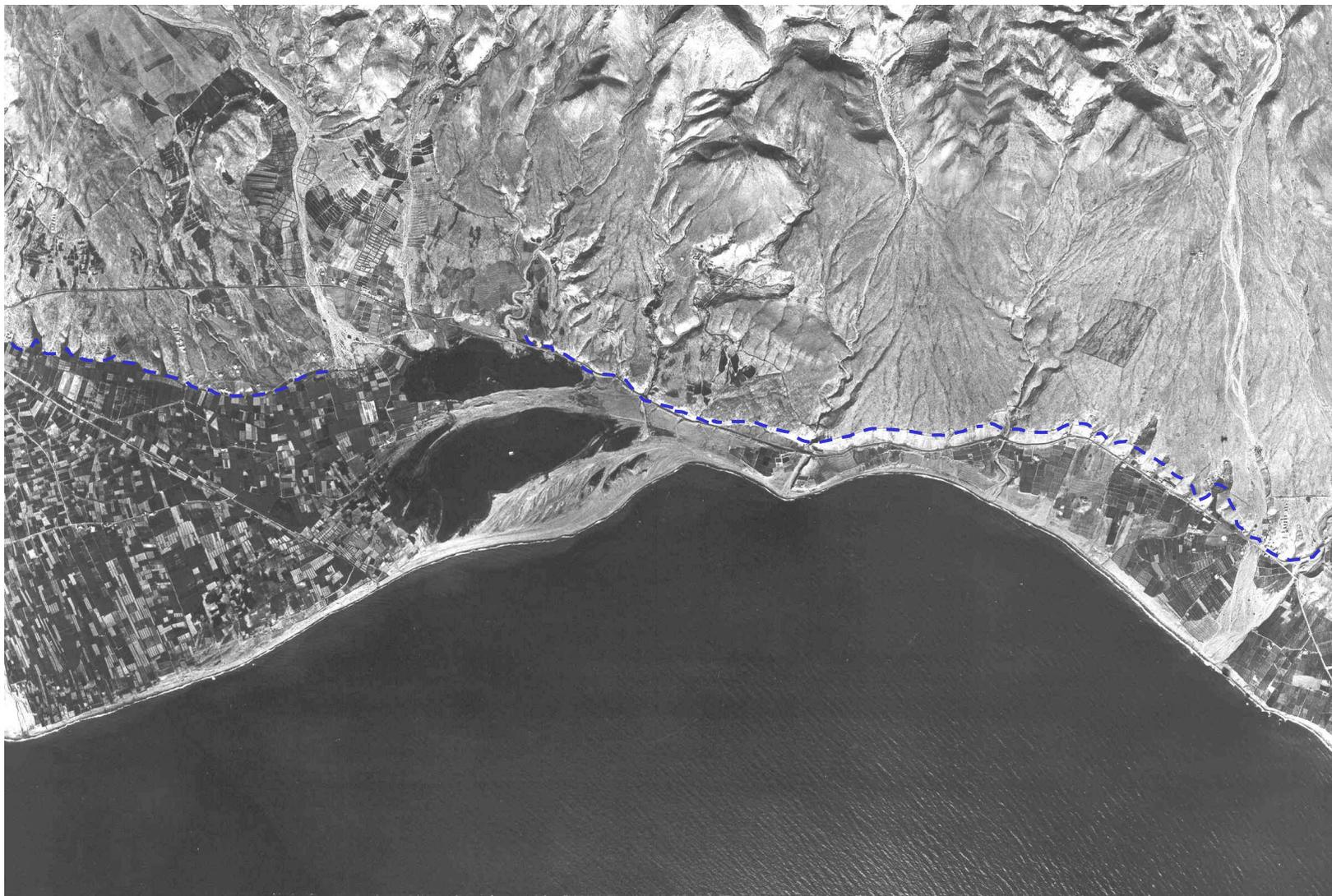


## **FALESIE ATTIVE**



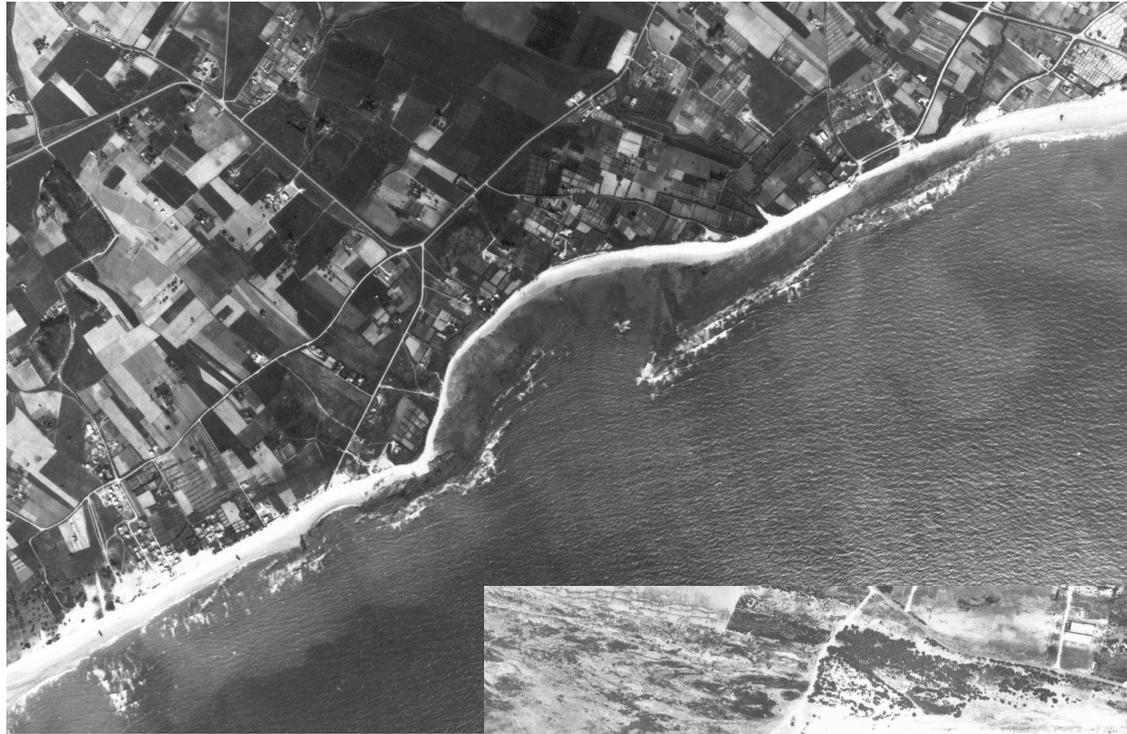
## **PALEOFALESIE**





**PIATTAFORMA DI  
ABRASIONE**



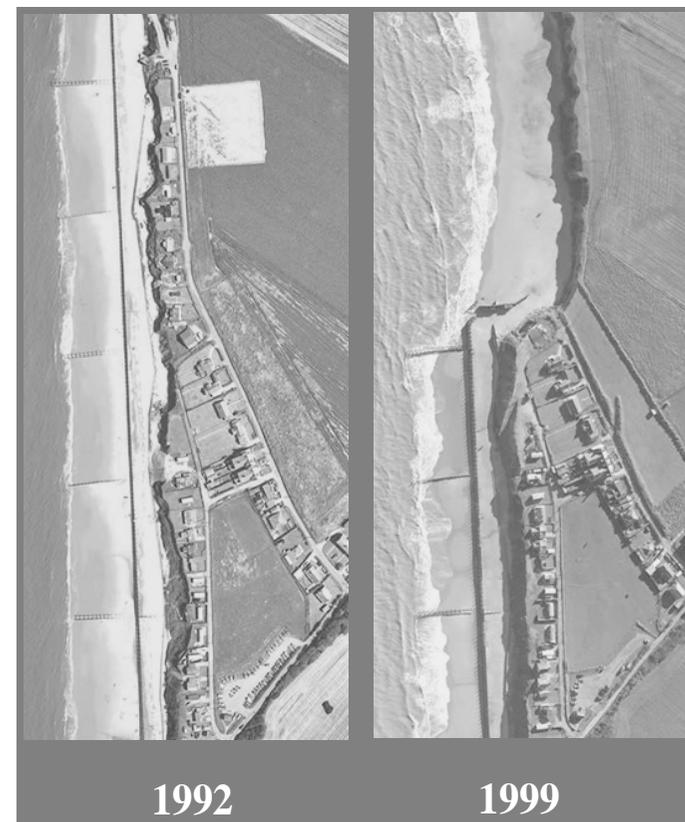


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foto aerea → registrazione temporale discontinua posizione linea di costa  
→ ++ utile per studiare variazioni per confronto

- fonte di dati economica
- ++ risoluzione
- ++ disponibilità temporale
- visione stereoscopica
- scale adeguate → > 1:20000





**CHE COSA SI DEVE MISURARE?**



**definizione LINEA DI COSTA?**

**spiagge → contatto terra-mare ++  
variazioni quotidiani / stagionali →  
maree / onde / P atmosferica...**





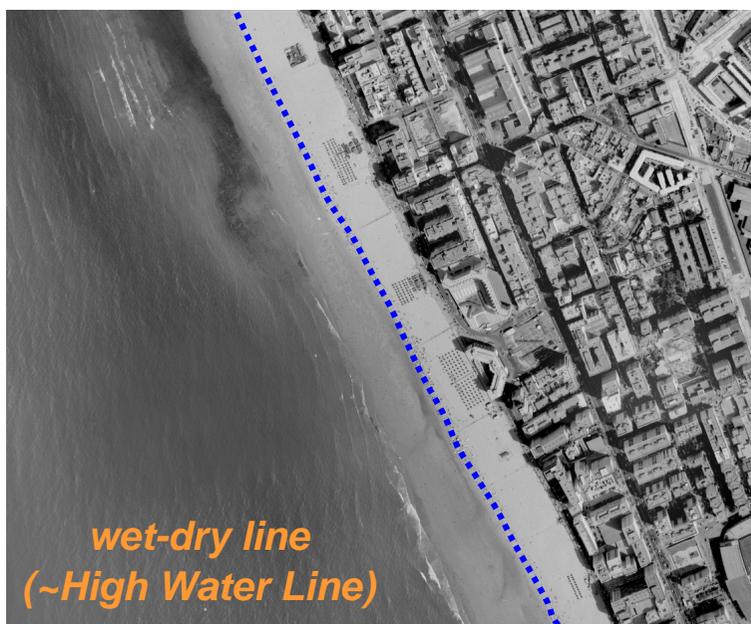
**costa Cadice → bassa pendenza  
+ marea importante → variazioni  
larghezza spiaggia 30-100 m in 6  
ore con maree medie**



indicatore posizione linea di costa  
(*shoreline proxy*)



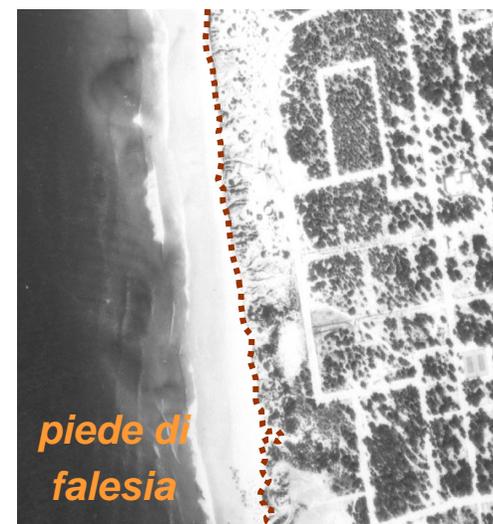
- identificabile sulle foto
- rappresentativo dei cambi costieri
- indipendente dal corto termine



**falesie → cima / piede**  
**(secondo morfologia + oggettivo)**



*cima / bordo di falesia*



*piede di falesia*

misura posizione *shoreline proxy* sulle foto



problema importante → ++ distorsioni foto aeree

- geometria lente camera
- prospettiva conica foto
- variazioni movimento aereo



scala non costante

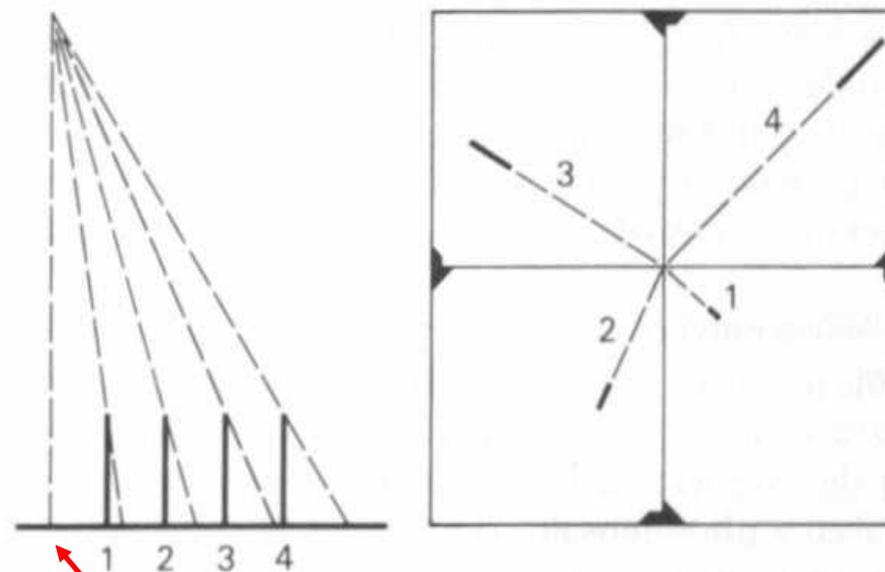
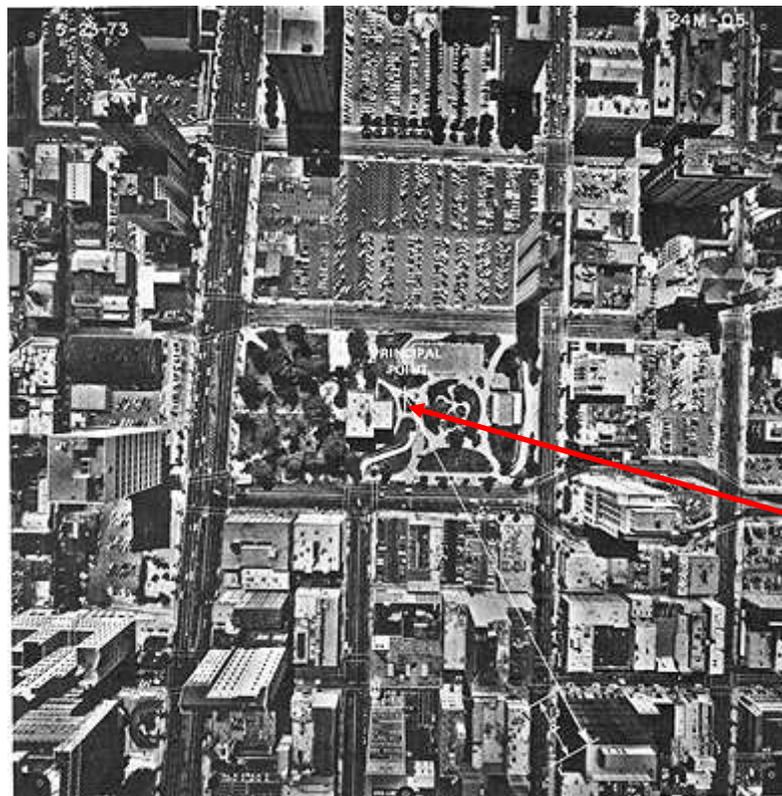
principale distorsione {

- radiale → ++ dal centro verso i lati
- ++ se il rilievo è grande



oggetti spostati dalla loro posizione reale

## SPOSTAMENTO DEL RILIEVO



centro della foto

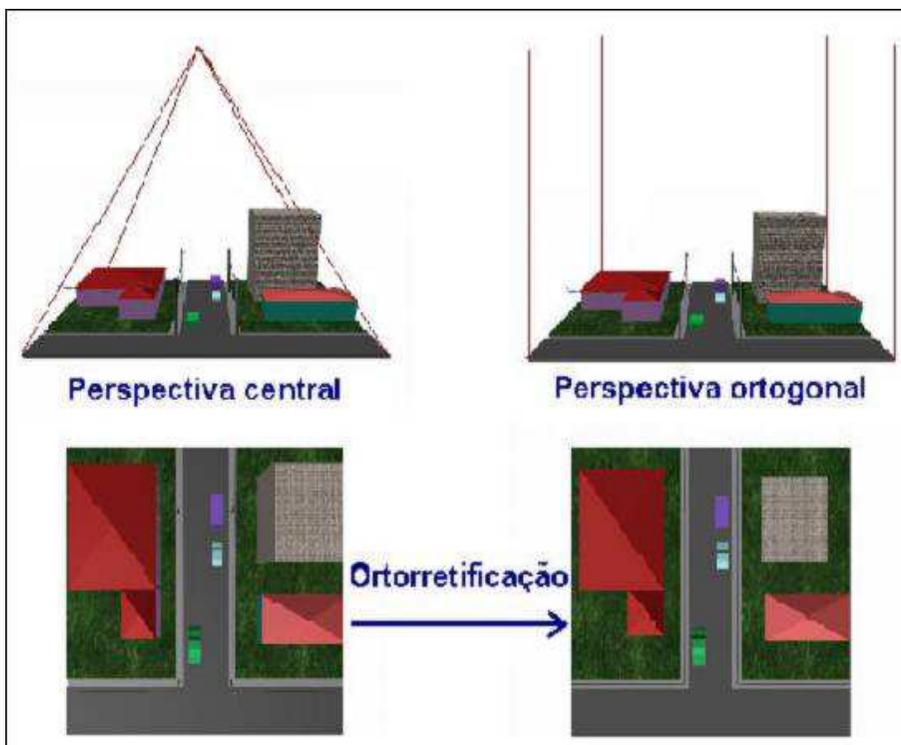
foto aeree  $\neq$  mappe  $\rightarrow$   
misure dirette di distanze su foto non  
corrette causano errori ++ importanti

## ORTORETTIFICAZIONE

*DEM (modello digitale d'elevazioni) +  
informazione camera (distorsione lente,  
coordinate marche fiduciarie...)*

*software fotogrammetrico specifico*

trasformazione proiezione conica → proiezione cilindrica ortogonale



eliminazione totale  
distorsioni / spostamenti

## ORTOFOTOGRAFIA



## GEOREFERENZIAZIONE



foto aeree aggiustate geometricamente dentro spazio geografico reale  
 → sistema di coordinate + proiezione geografica

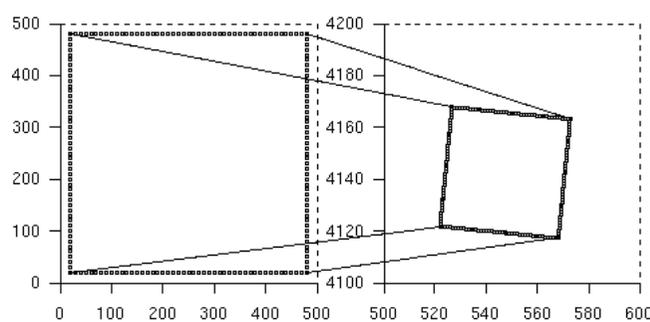


software GIS

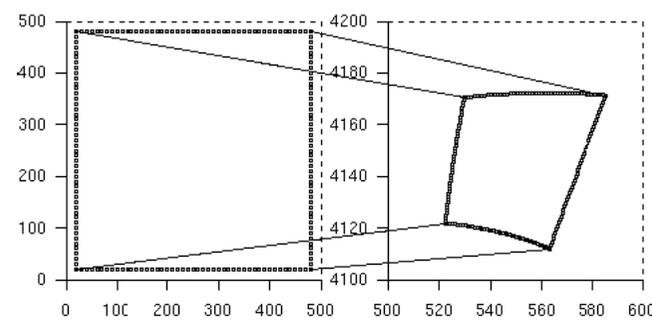
punti di controllo (*Ground Control Points*) su  
 foto aerea + documento georeferenziato

trasformazione {
 

- affine → equazioni lineare → rota + cambia dimensione
- polinomica → polinomi gradi  $\geq 2$  → cambia forma immagine



affine



polinomica

algoritmi matematici → rapporto  
tra coordinate GCPs immagine /  
spazio geografico → correzione  
geometrica foto aerea

carme77.dbf

GCP	Use Flag	From x	From y	To x	To y	X>Error	Y>Error
2	ON	764.8864	3635.0849	235924.9521	4009250.7323	0.0090	0.0200
3	OFF	828.6738	4076.6903	236020.1145	4009667.1113	0.0000	0.0000
4	ON	802.1775	4392.6835	236013.2888	4009965.5000	-0.2230	-0.5500
5	ON	893.7264	4418.1984	236190.7616	4009983.0523	0.2460	0.4960
8	OFF	2021.0063	4418.1984	237188.3160	4009394.2960	0.0000	0.0000
12	ON	3676.3205	4493.3635	239012.3075	4009898.9864	-0.1410	-0.1750
15	ON	4172.3136	4206.9167	239289.3234	4009597.6823	0.2170	0.1780
18	ON	4198.0150	2938.9166	238221.0646	4008358.2966	0.5710	-0.0680
19	ON	4161.5187	2746.5749	238181.0844	4008172.0475	0.4260	0.4230
21	ON	3198.8189	3339.3074	238296.4159	4009820.5065	0.2240	-0.1310
22	OFF	3298.9162	3351.0836	238366.8538	4008823.4319	0.0000	0.0000
23	OFF	3629.6295	2929.1051	238661.3420	4009389.5007	0.0000	0.0000
27	ON	2427.4816	3467.8637	237521.4192	4008996.0293	-0.3300	0.1490

Display Source Selection

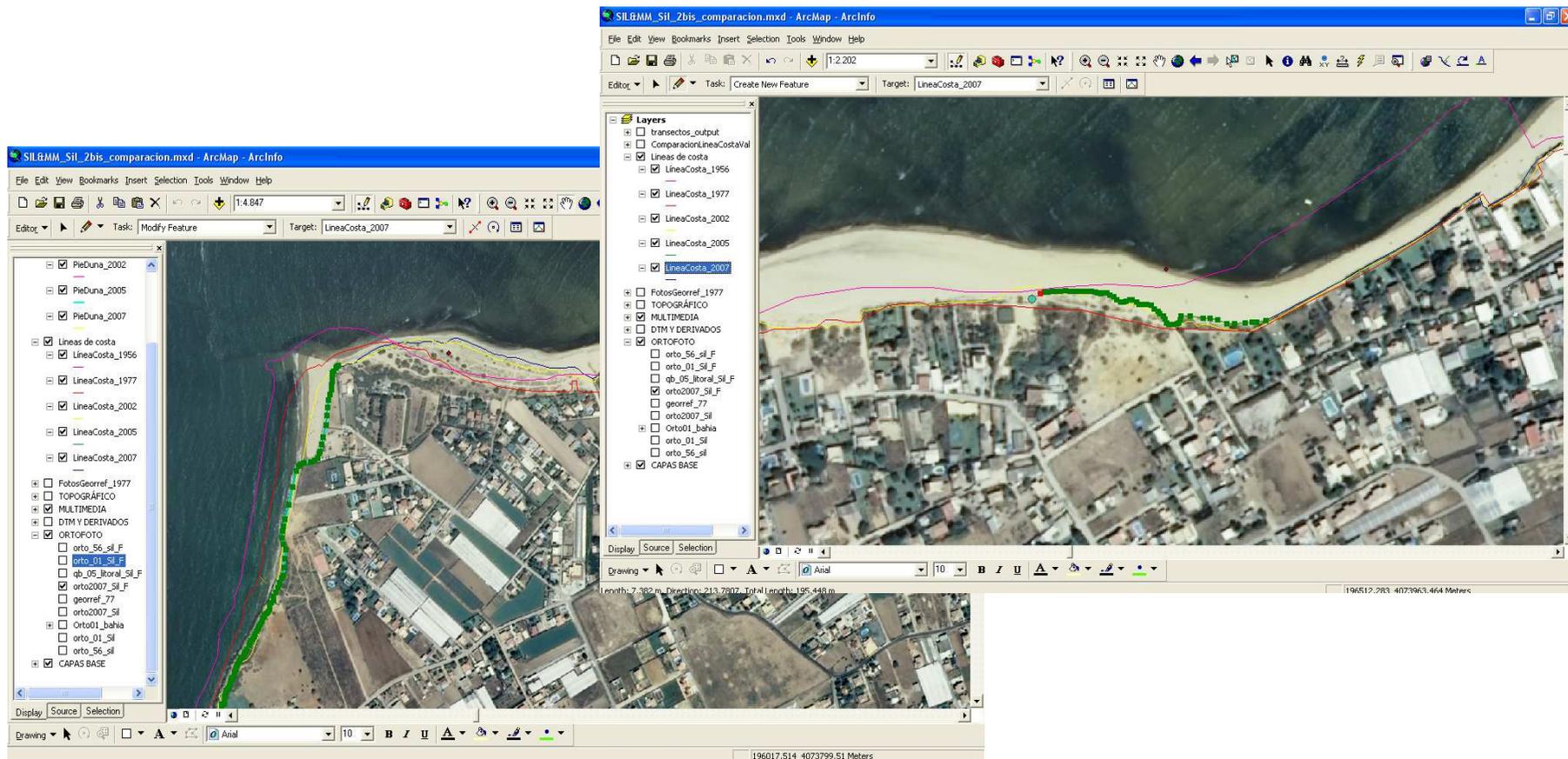
Drawing

213945,57 4048802,02 Meters

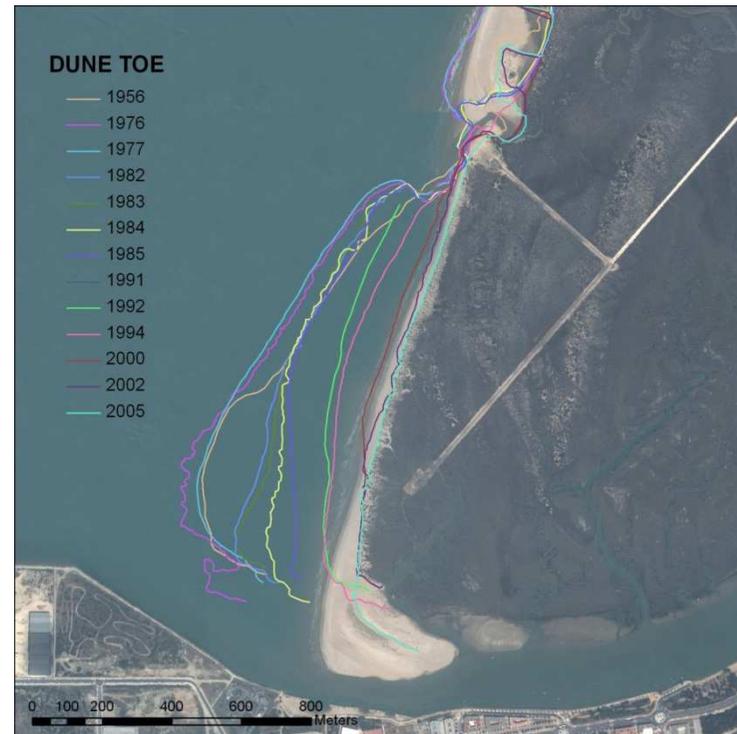
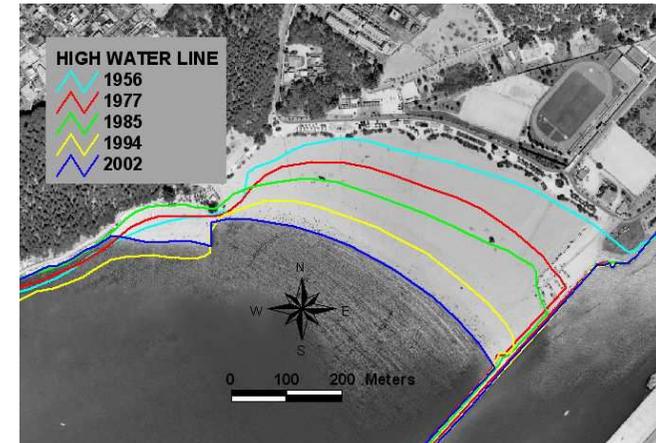
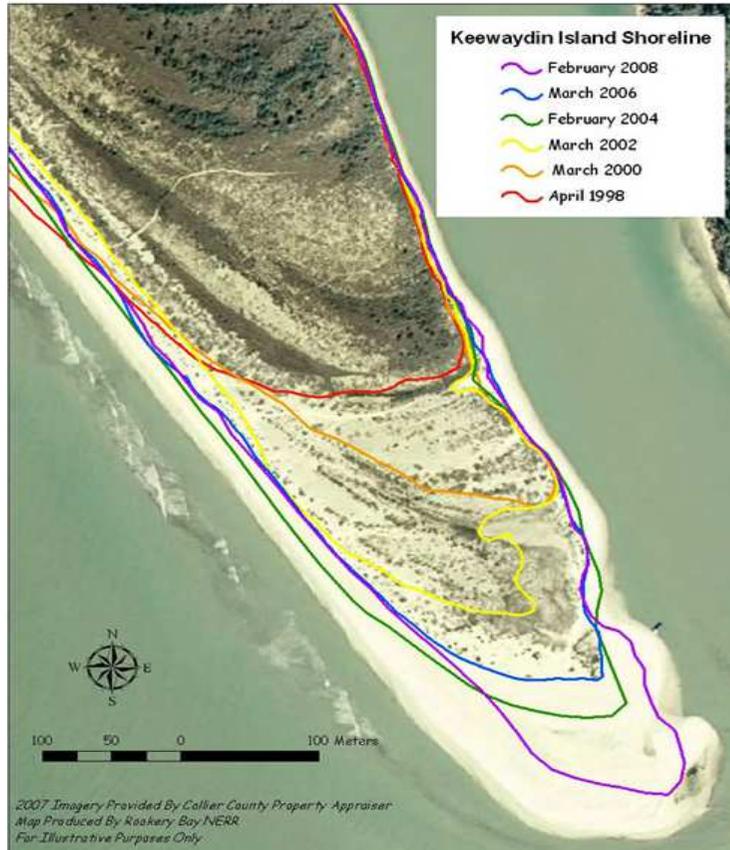
su foto georeferenciada → digitalización línea de costa  
(*shoreline proxy*)



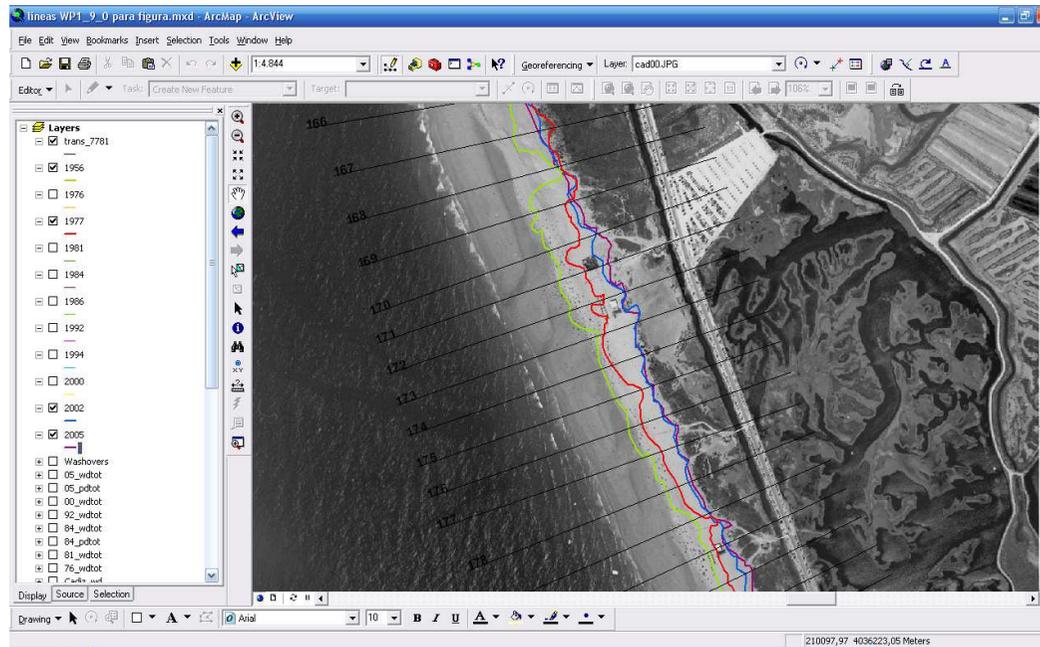
superposición de diferentes fechas (GIS)



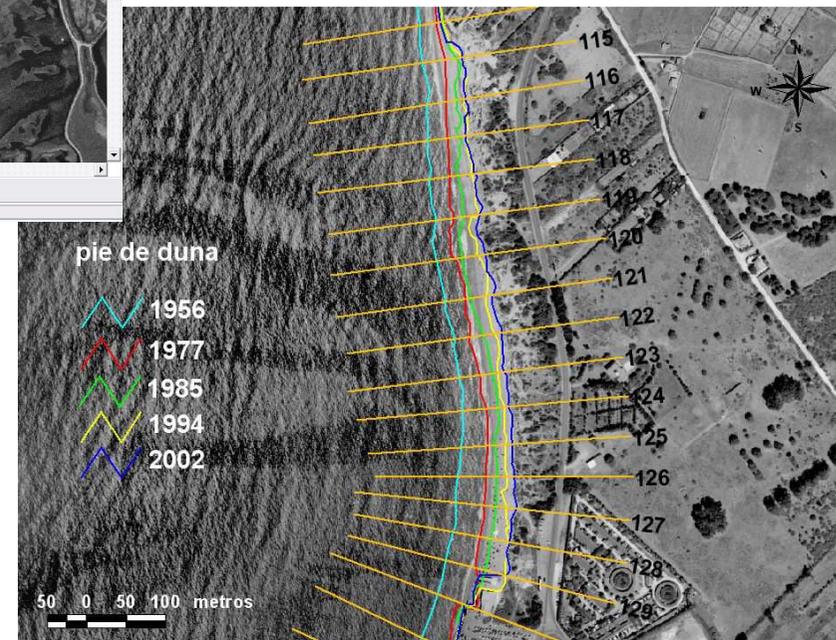
# EVOLUZIONE DELLA LINEA DI COSTA

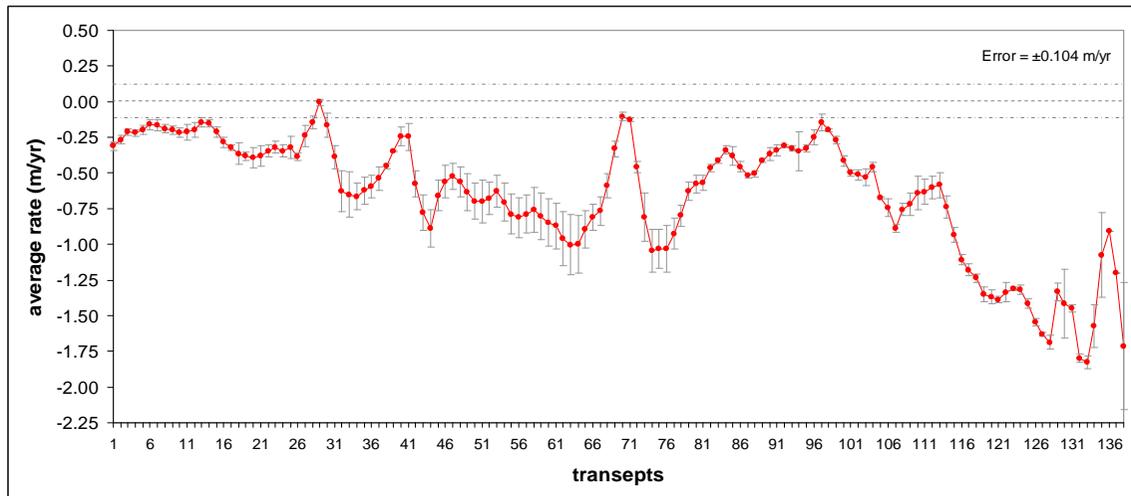


misure precise delle variazioni + calcolo tasse erosione / deposito

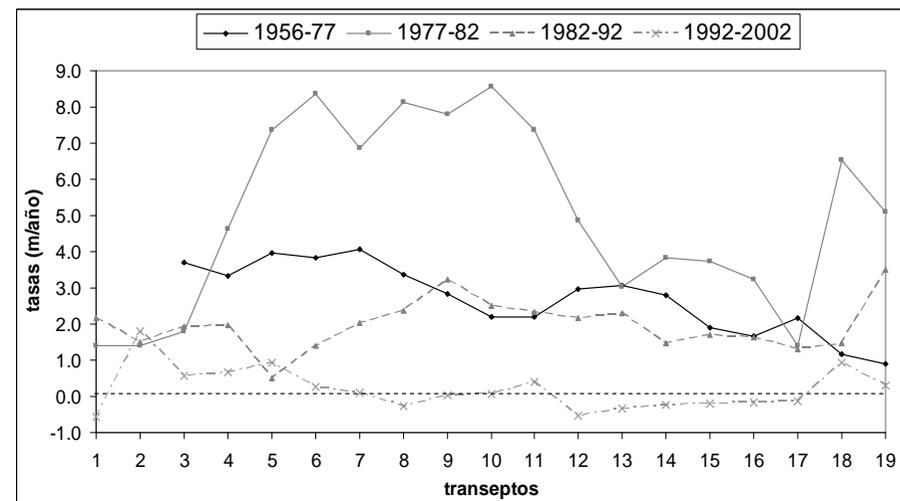
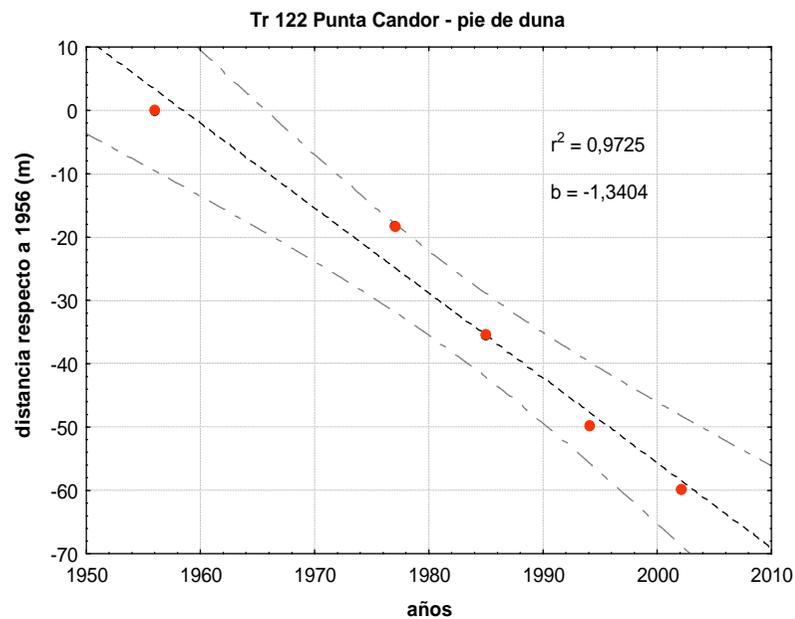


profili





grafiche



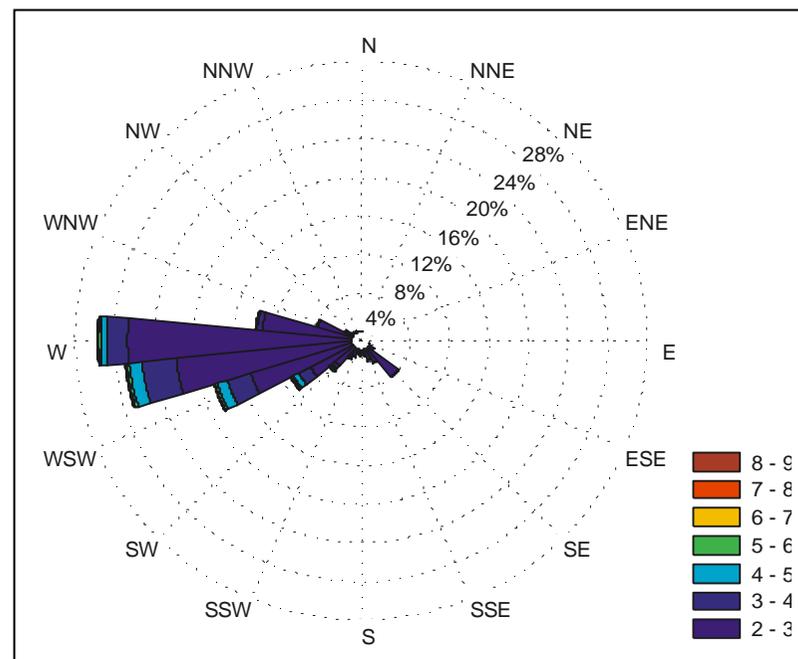
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**vento**

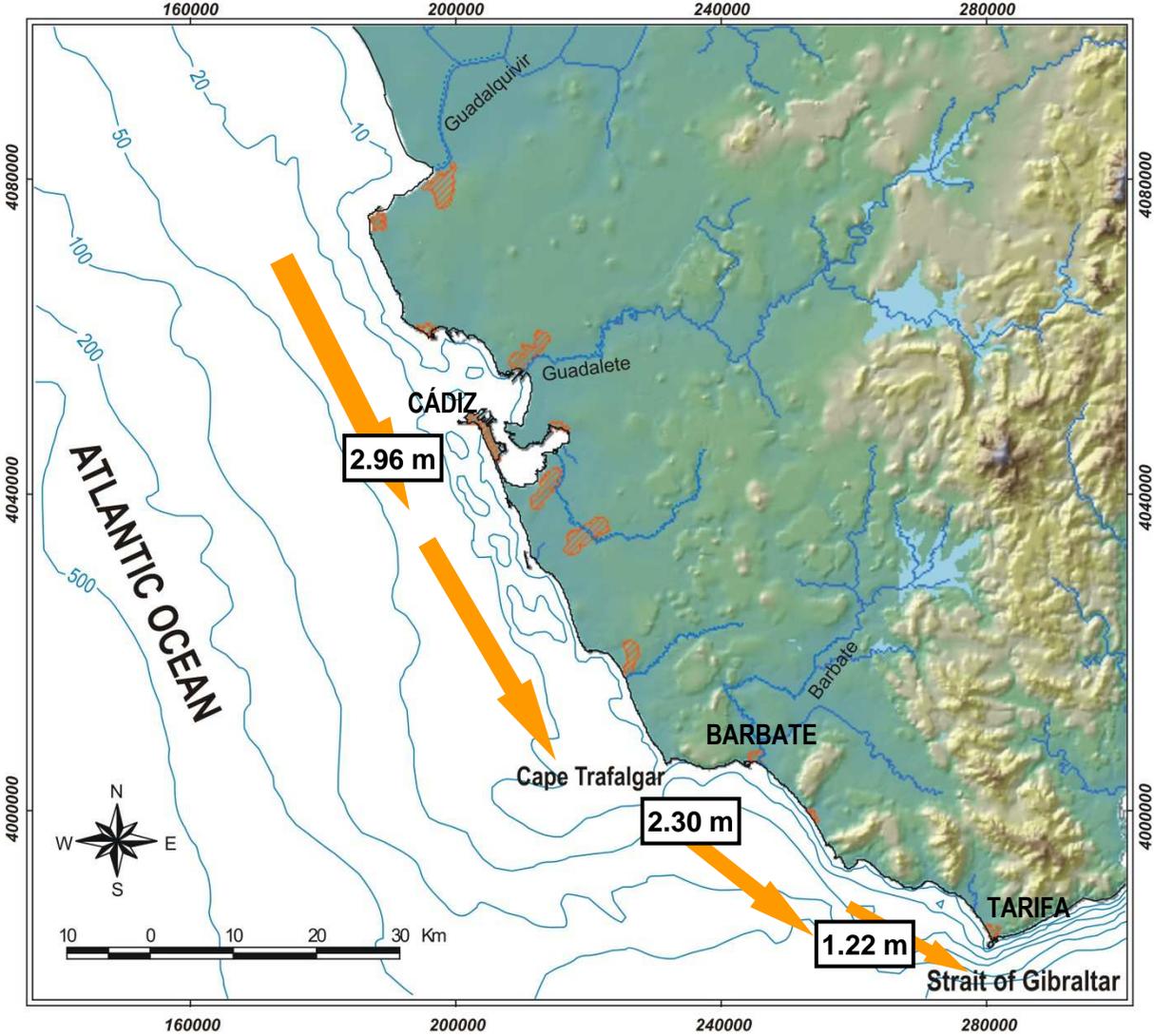


**onde**

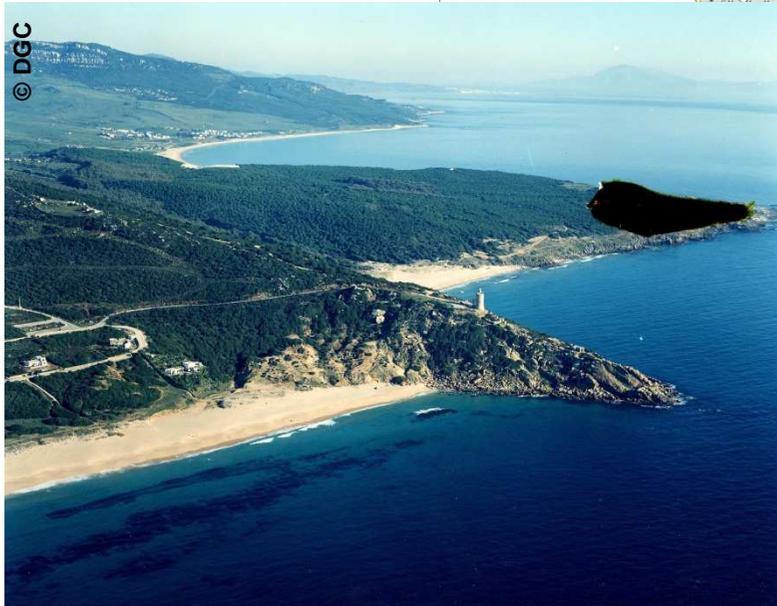
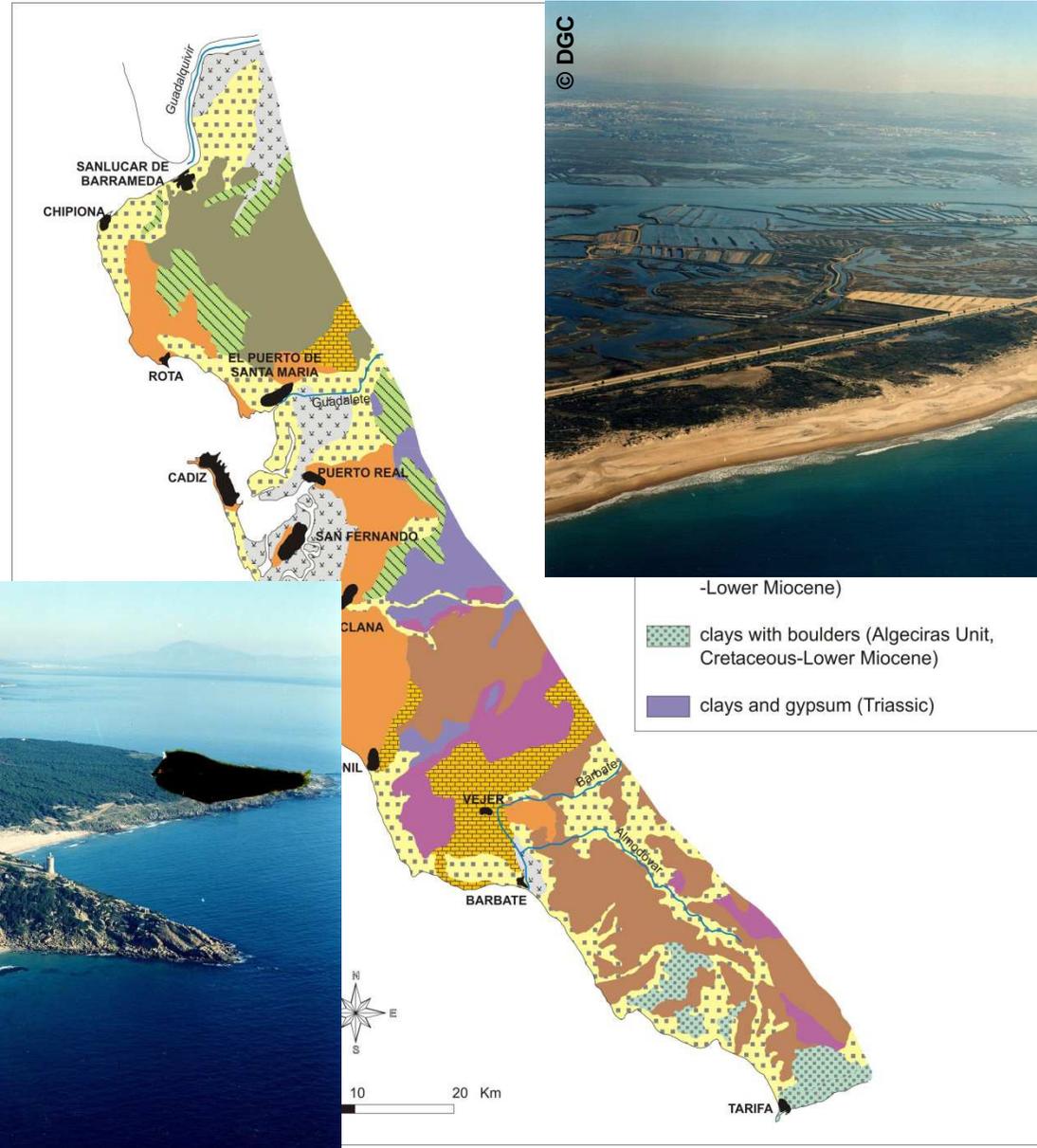
# ESEMPI NELLA COSTA DELL'ANDALUSIA

deriva litorale

marea



## inquadramento geologico

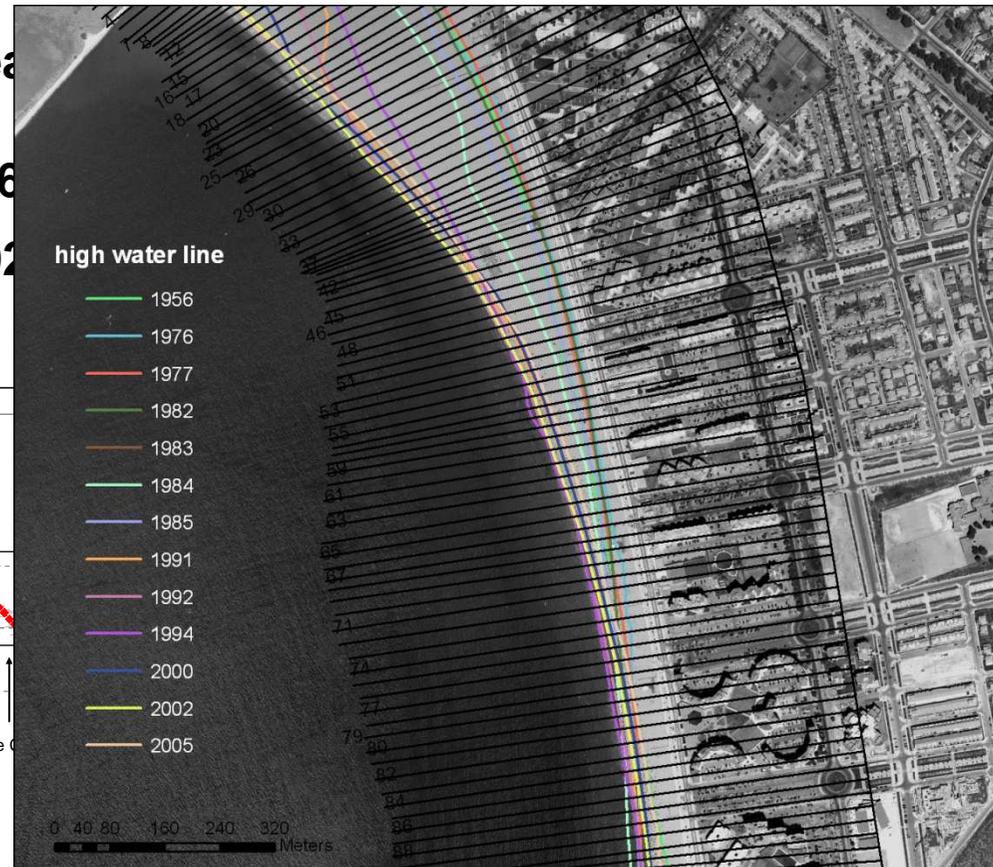


## caso 1 → freccia di Valdelagrana

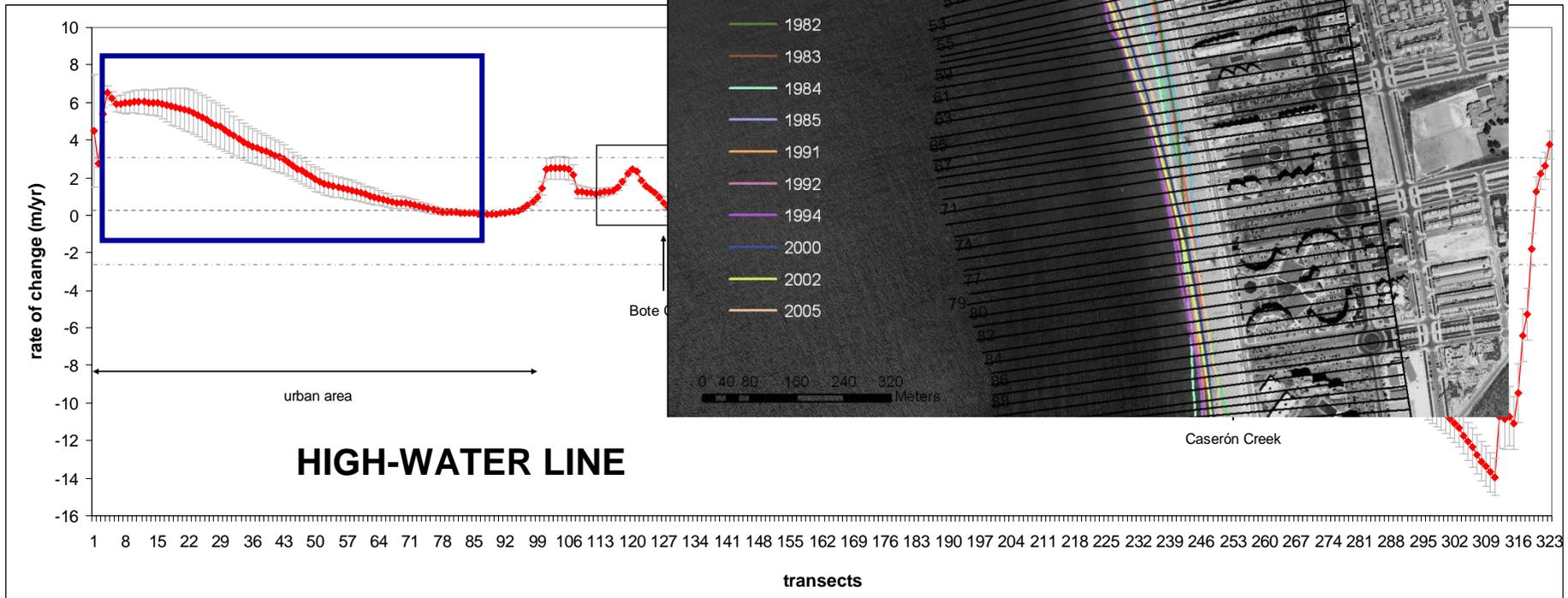


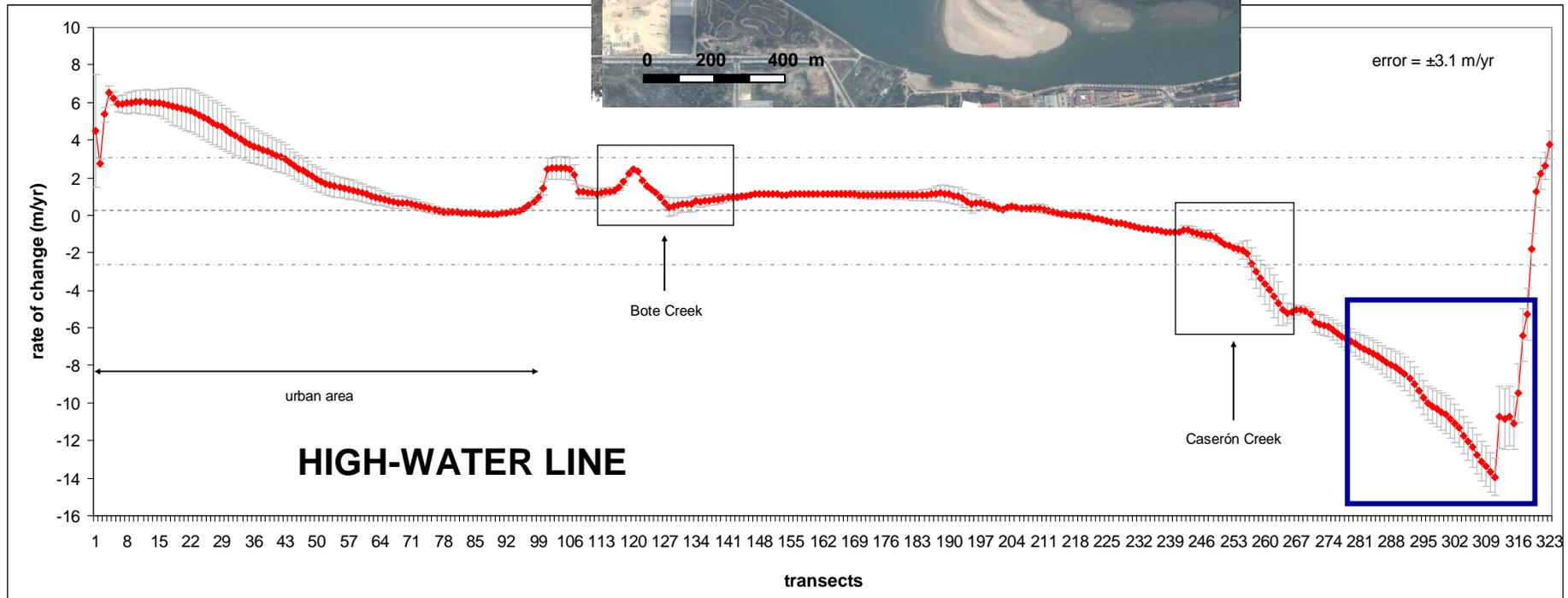


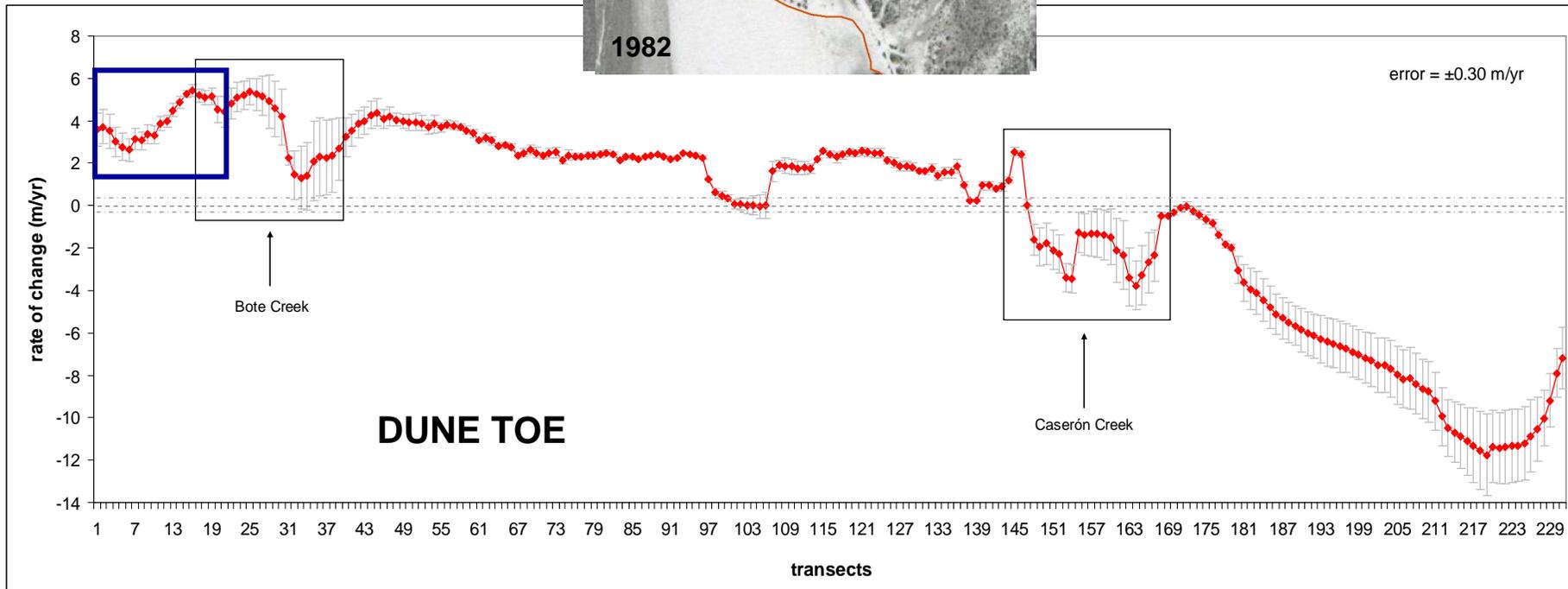
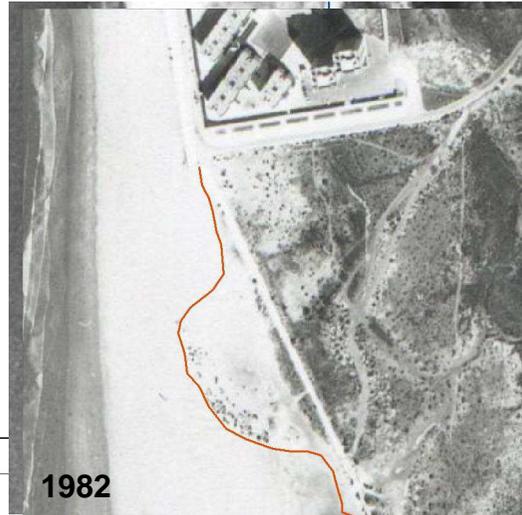
linea  
1956  
1992

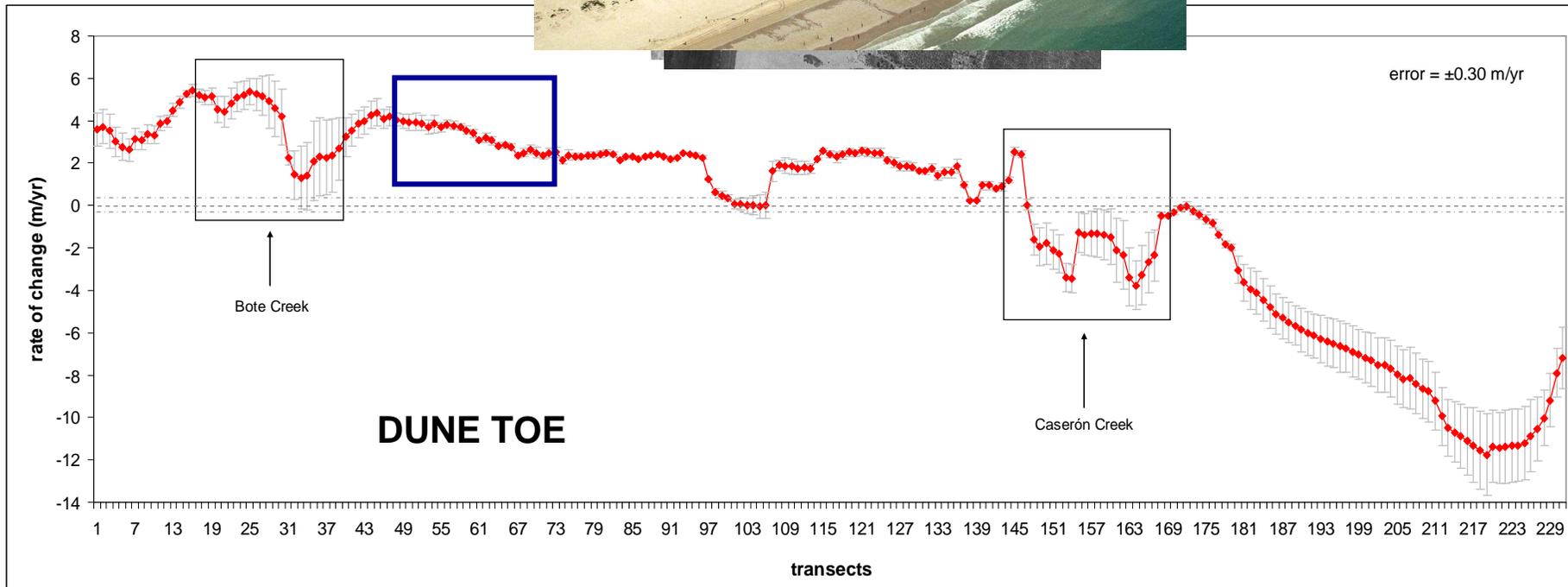


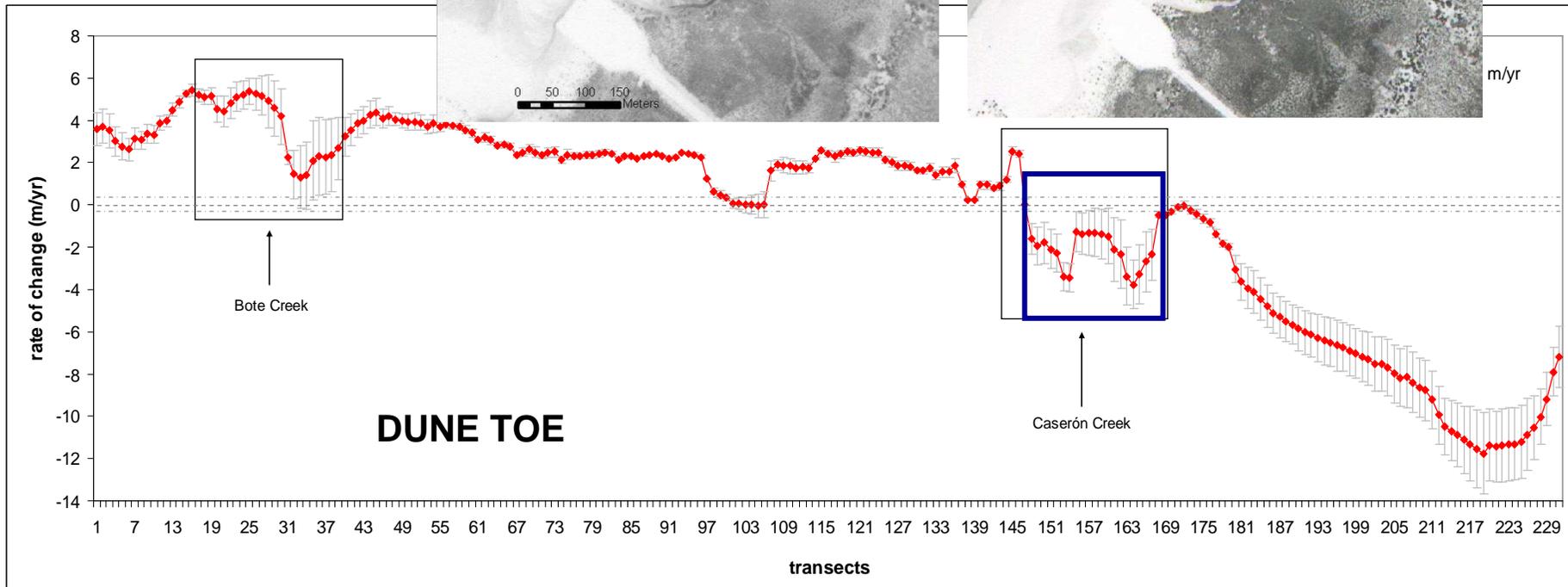
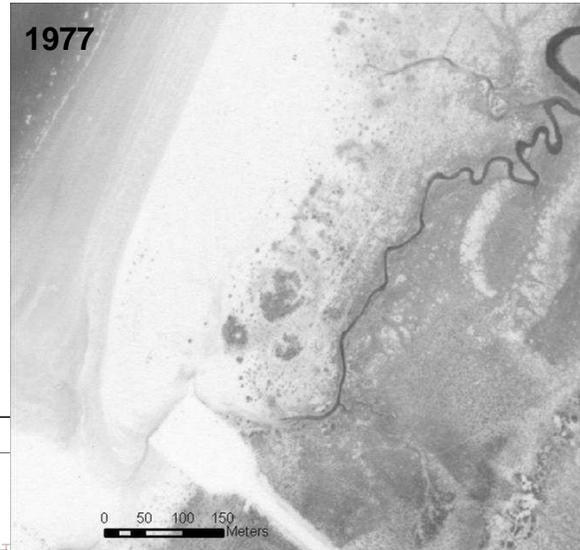
Caserón Creek

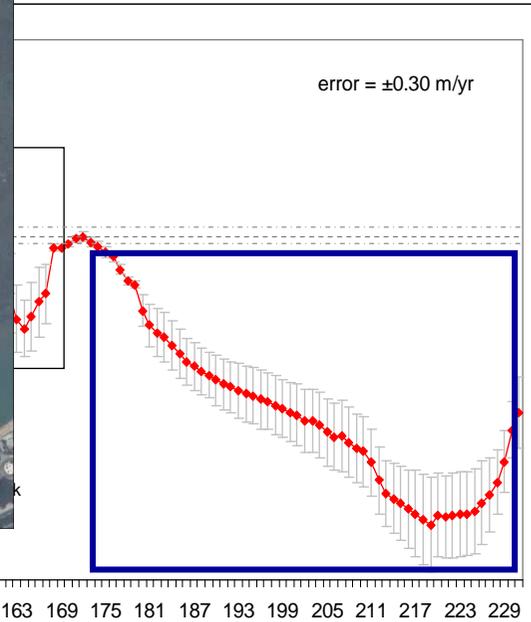
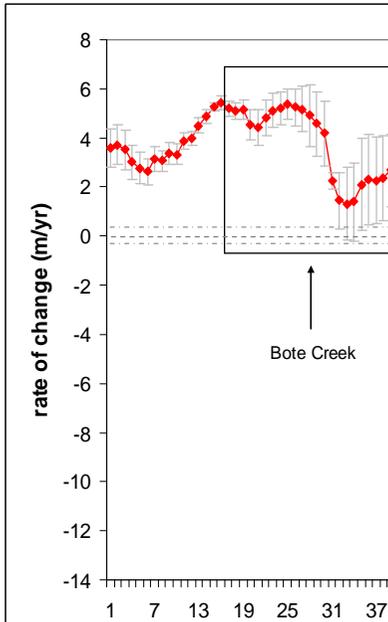
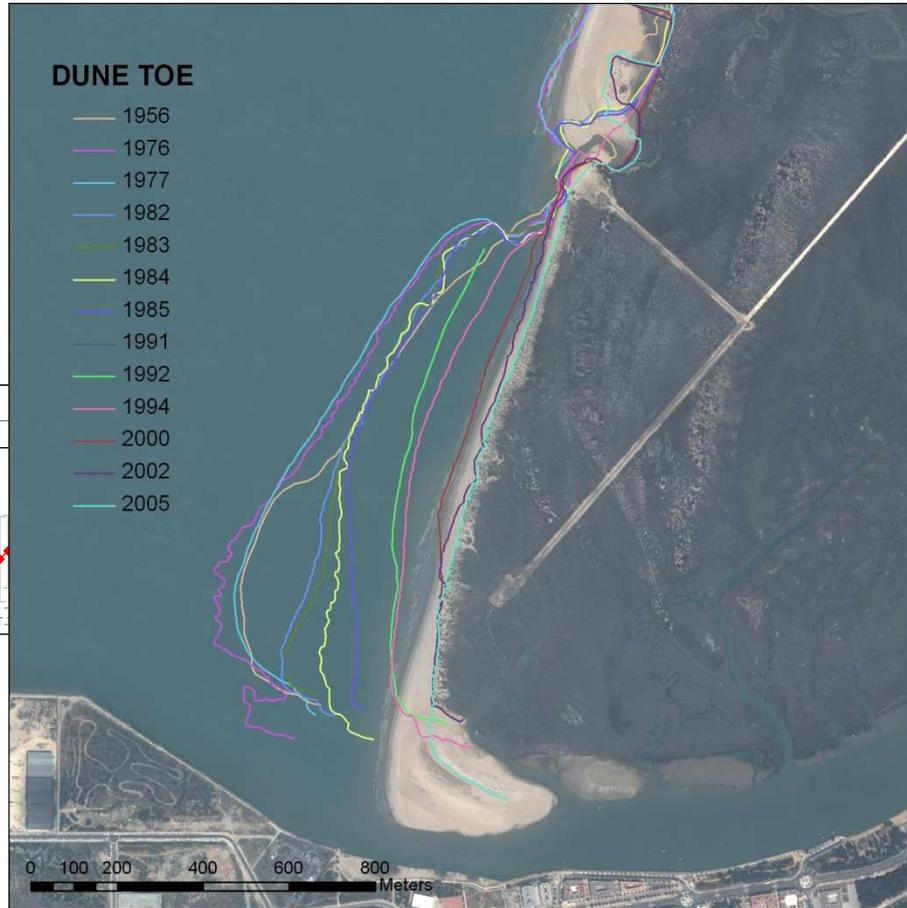




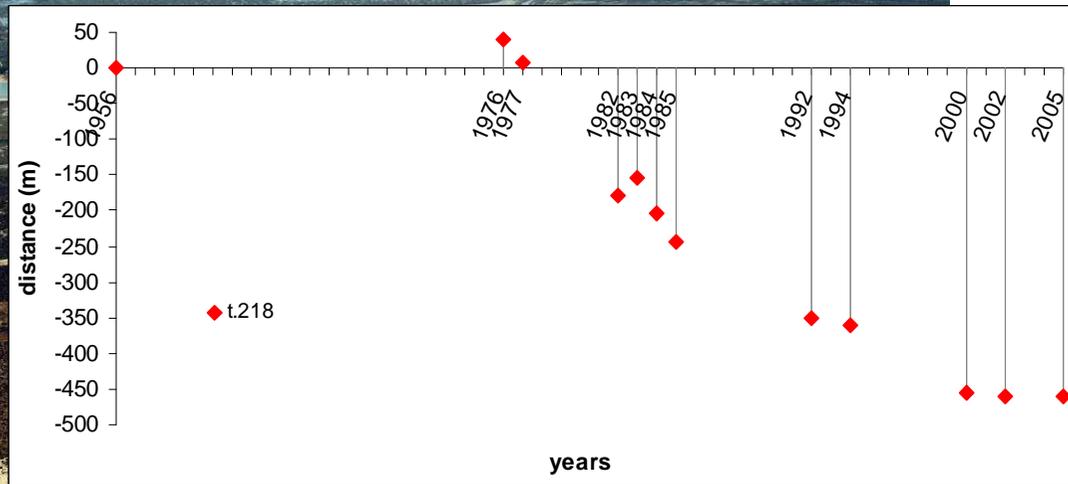
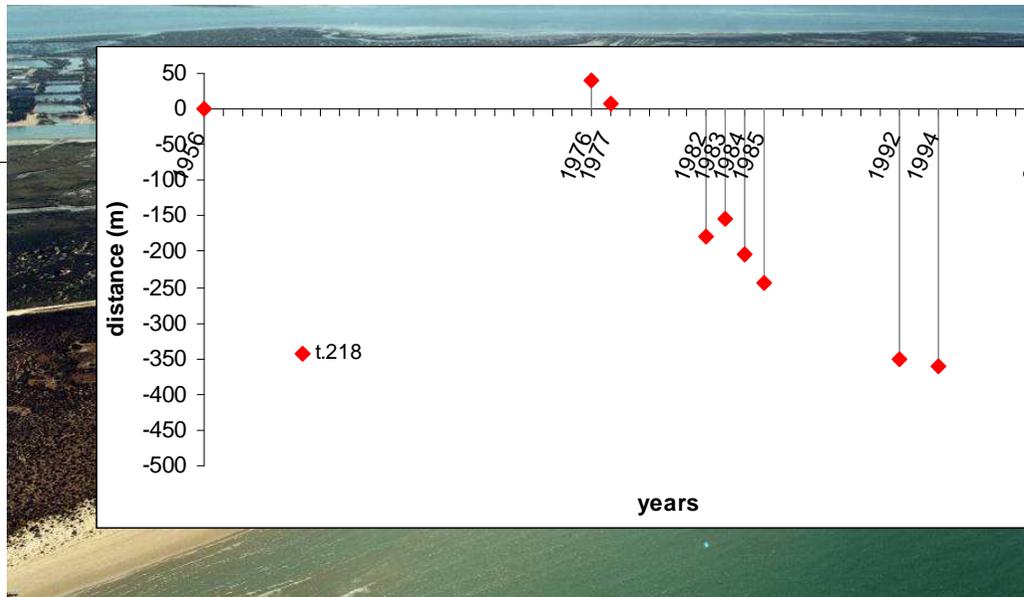
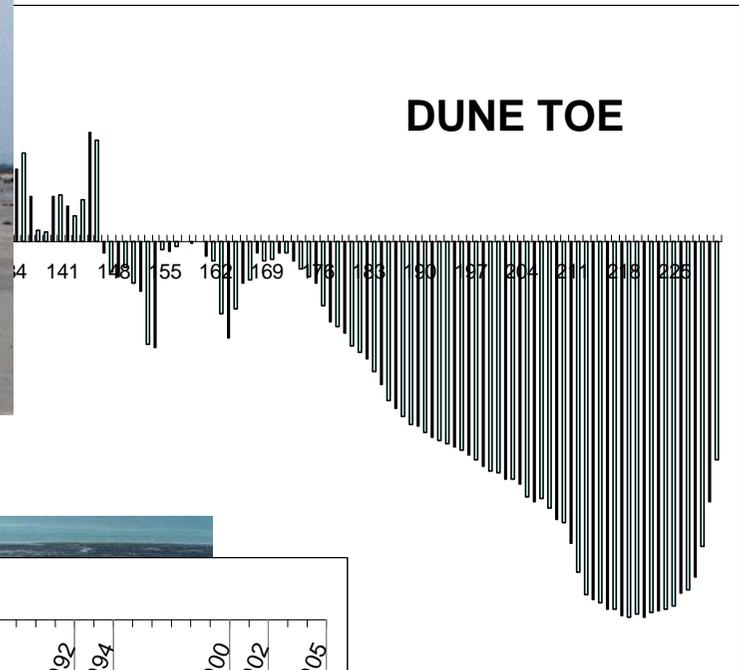
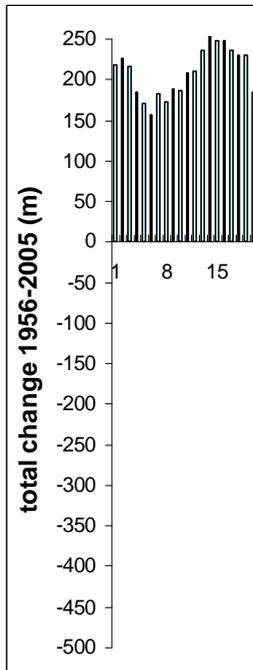








transects



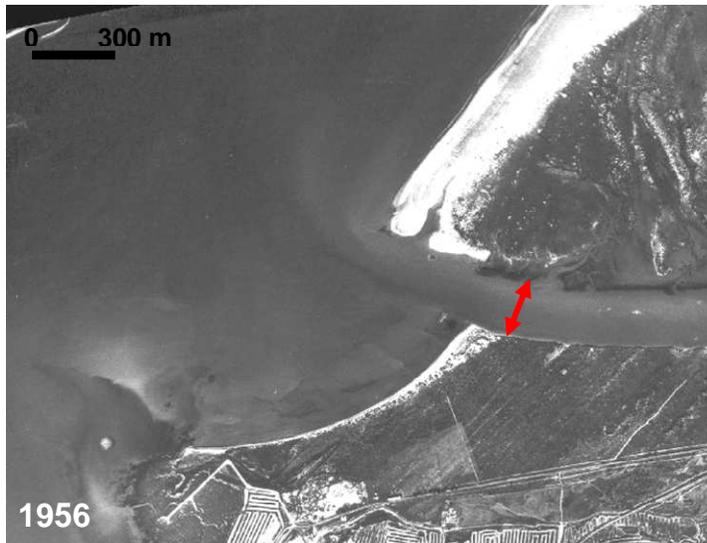
Diga	Anno	Hm <sup>3</sup>
Guadalcaçín I	1920	77
Bornos	1961	215
Los Hurones	1964	135
Arcos	1966	14
Zahara-El Gastor	1991	223
Guadalcaçín II	1993	850

**pennelli**

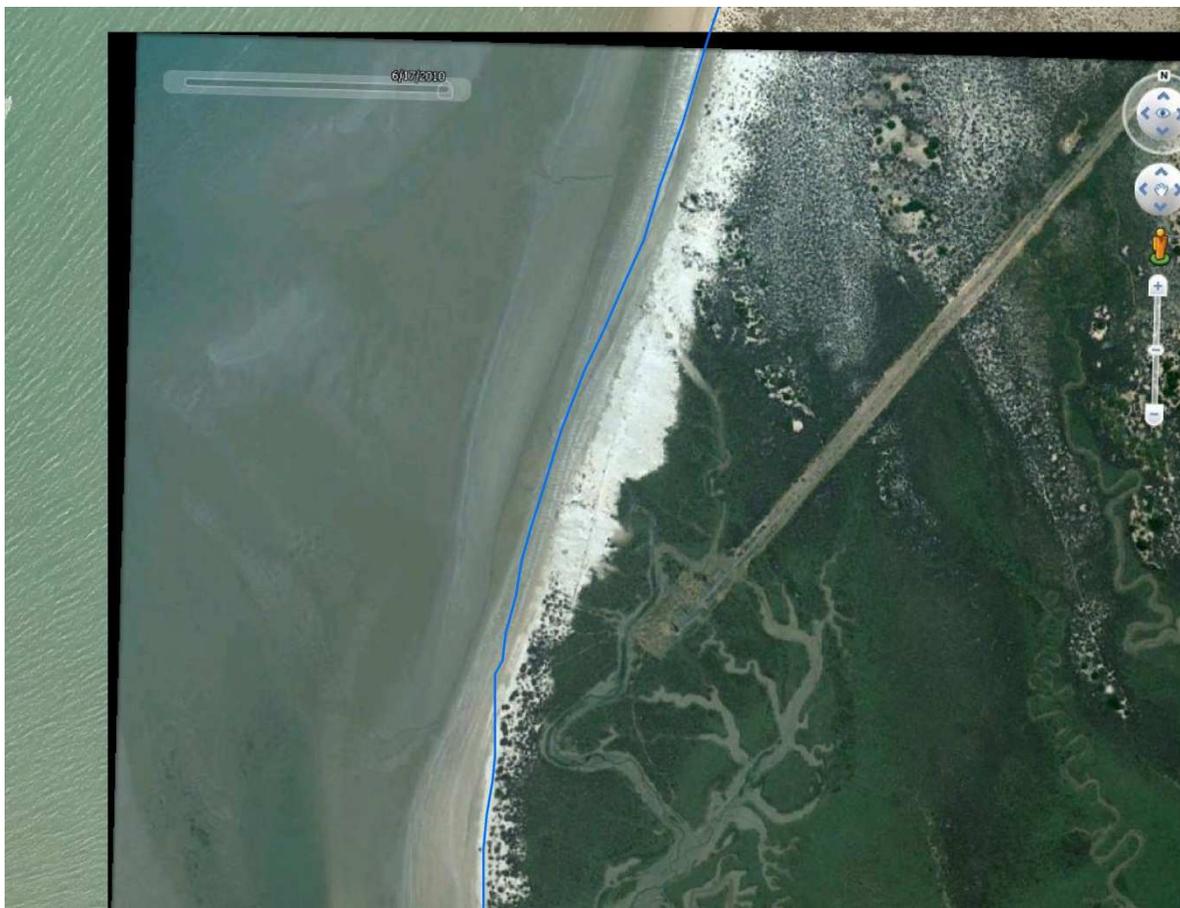


- costruiti inizio anni 70
- allungati inizio anni 80

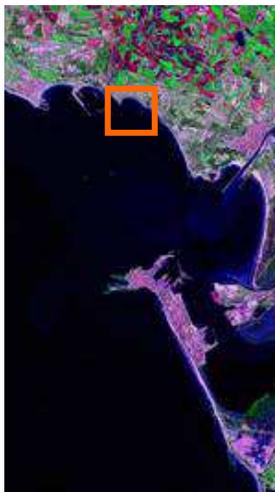




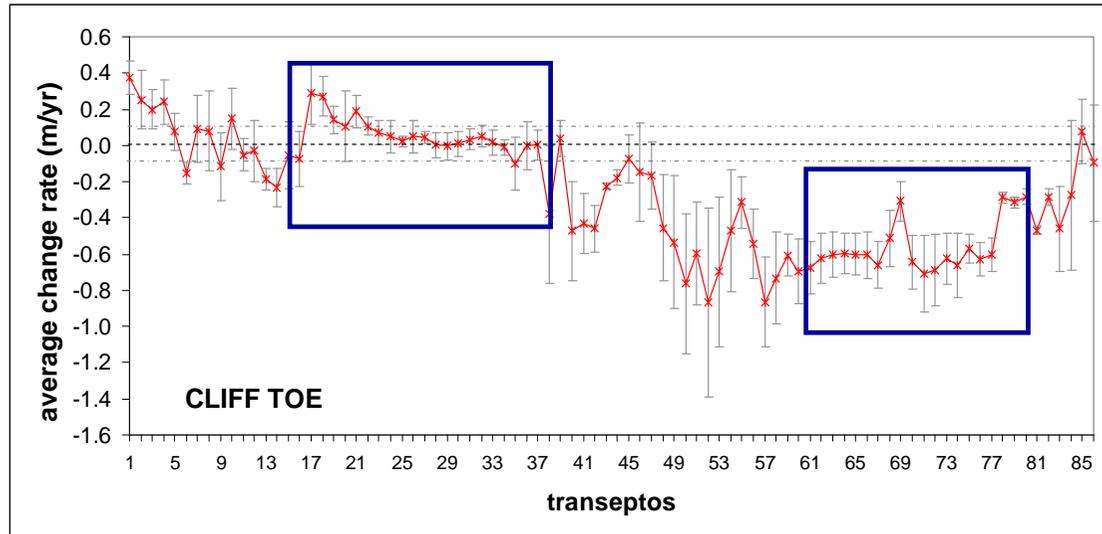
- nuovo equilibrio morfologia linea di costa
- effetto mareggiate sulle dune (inverno 2009-2010)



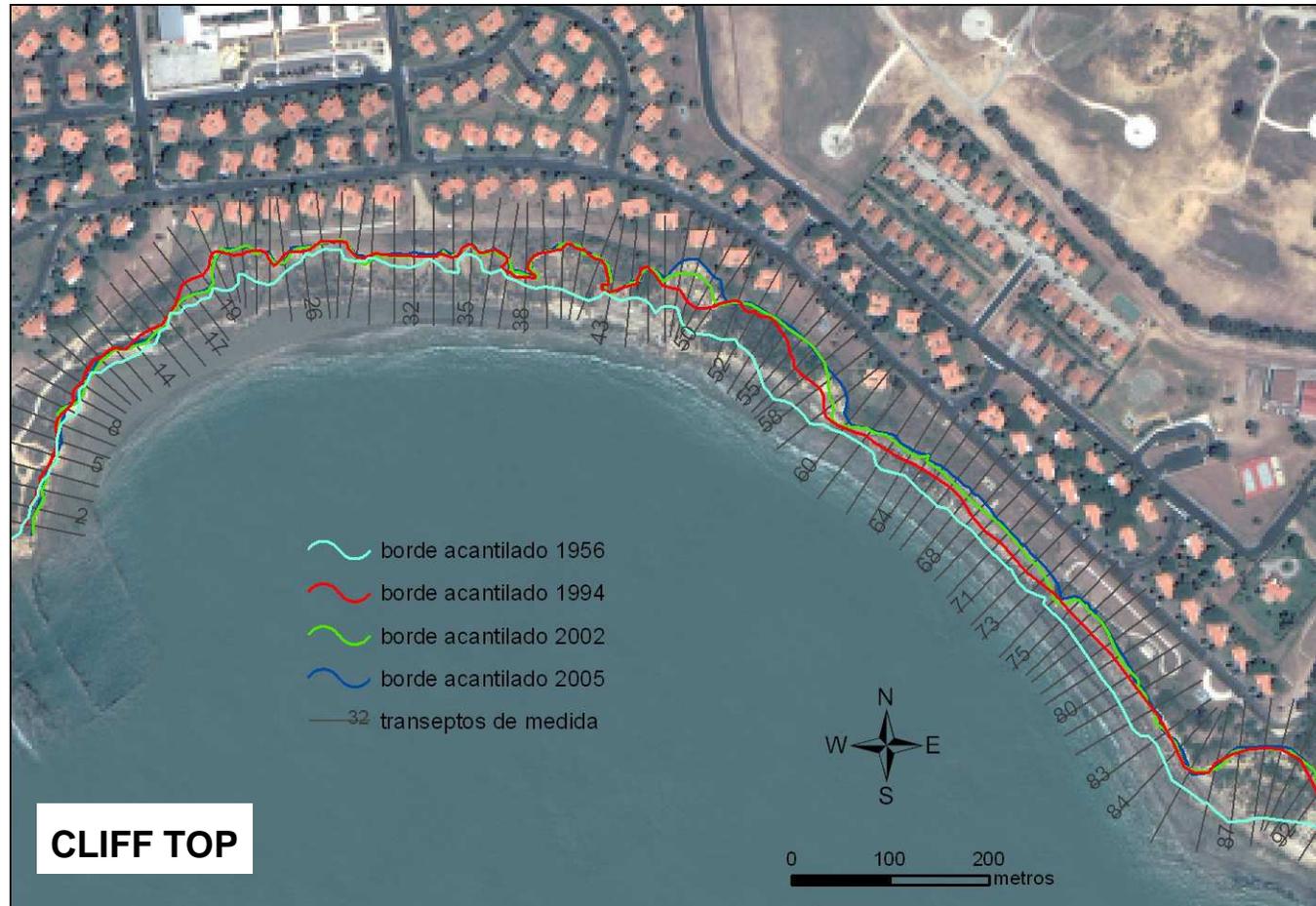
caso 2 → spiaggia/falesia El Almirante

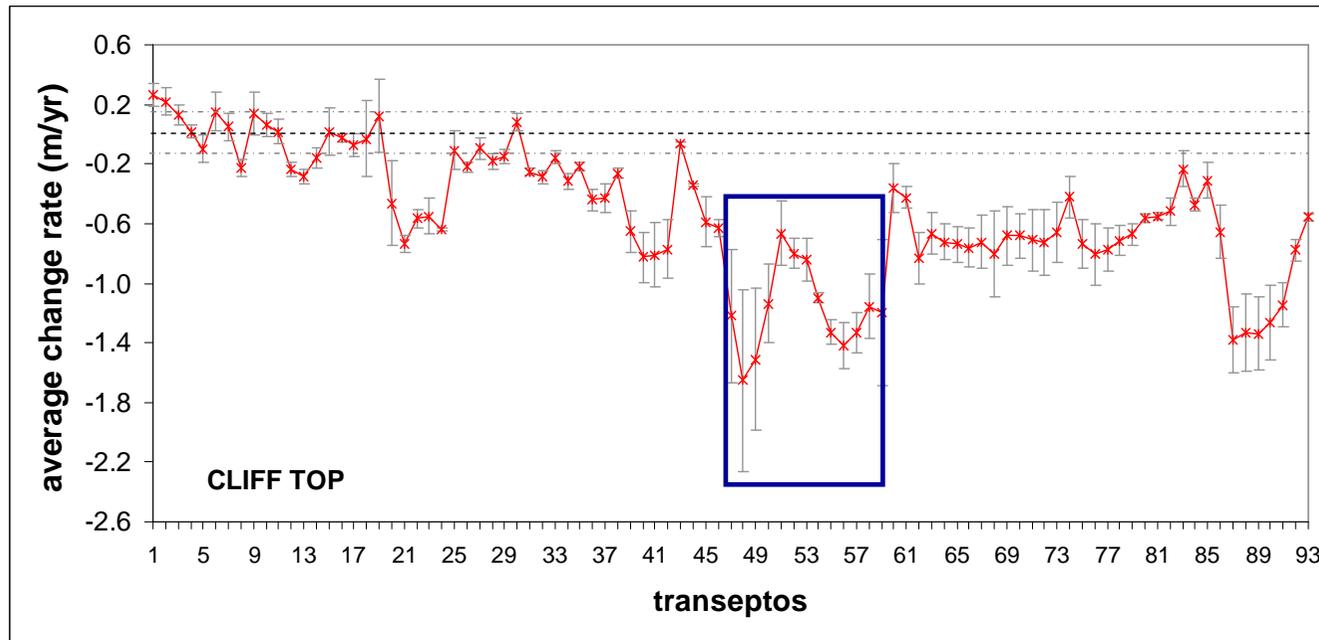


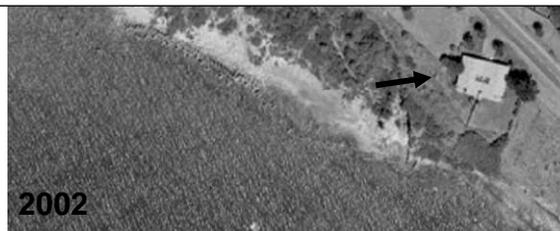
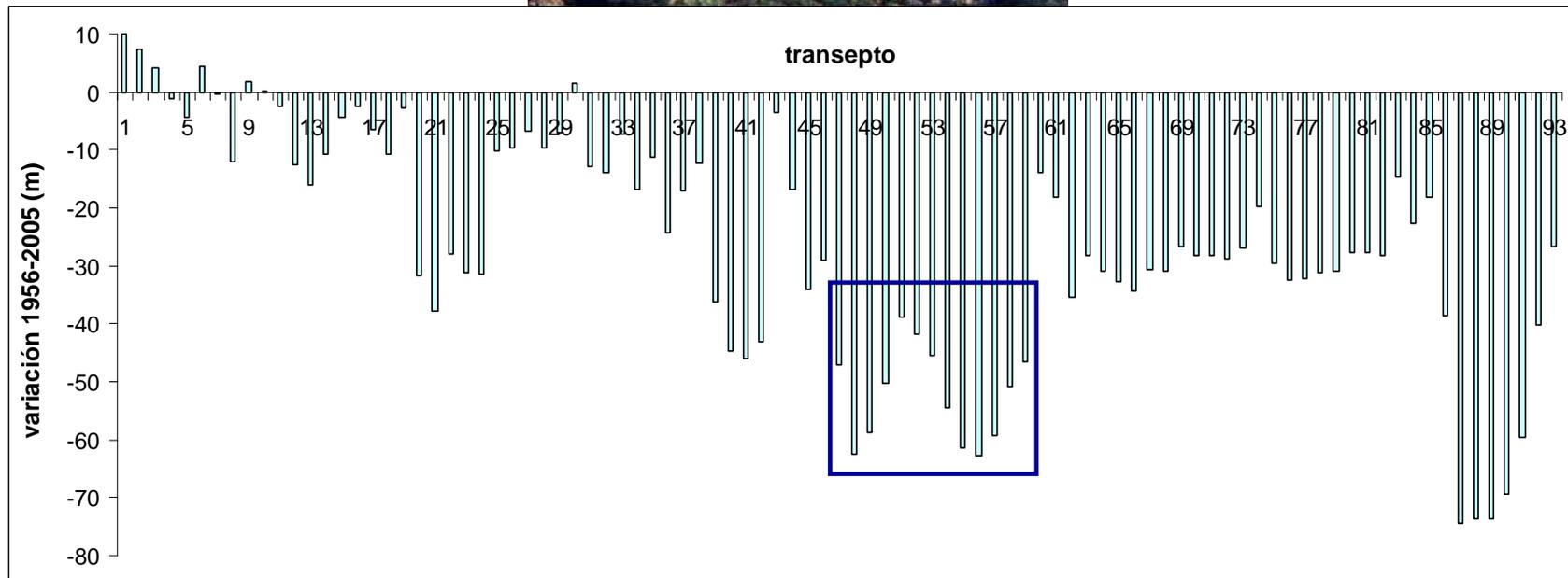
# ESEMPI NELLA COSTA DELL'ANDALUSIA



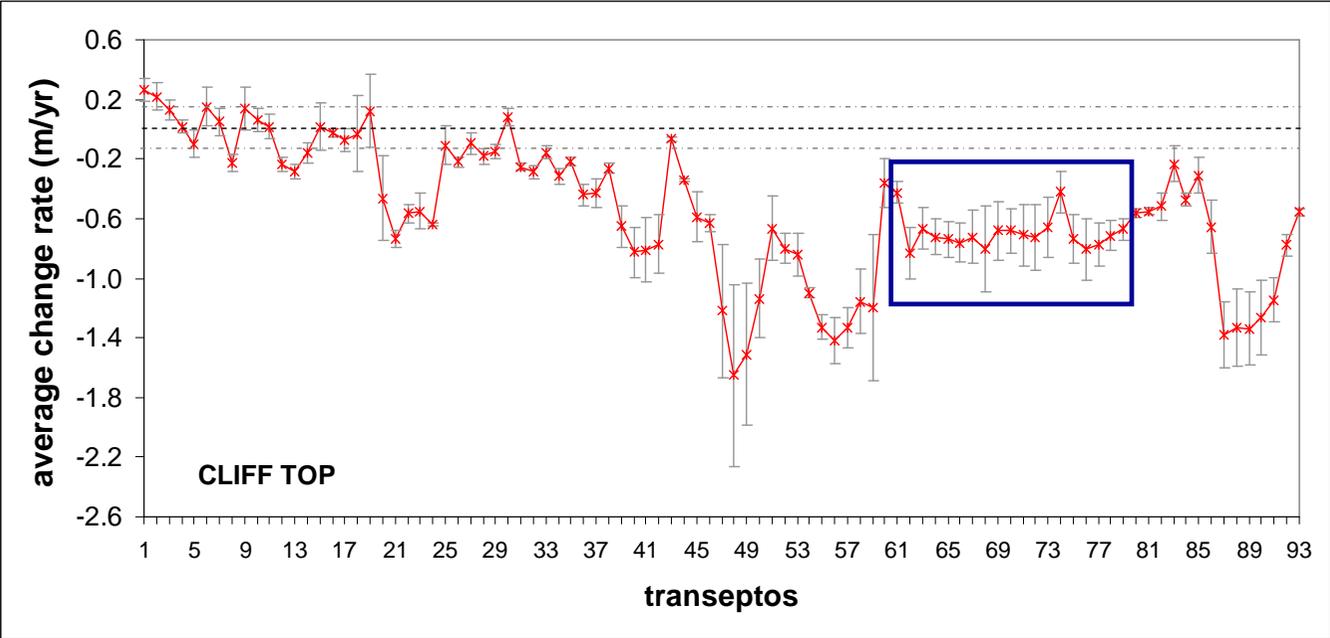


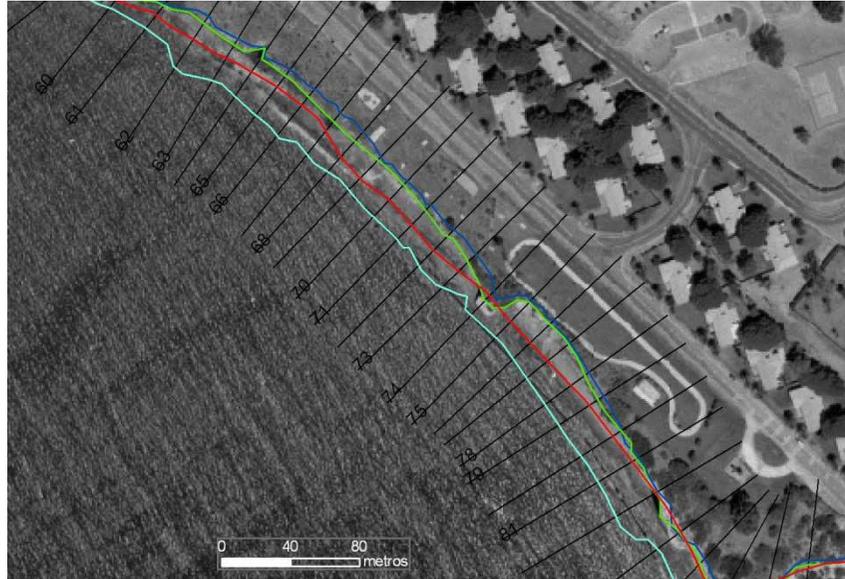






# ESEMPI NELLA COSTA DELL'ANDALUSIA



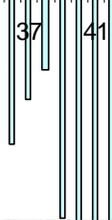


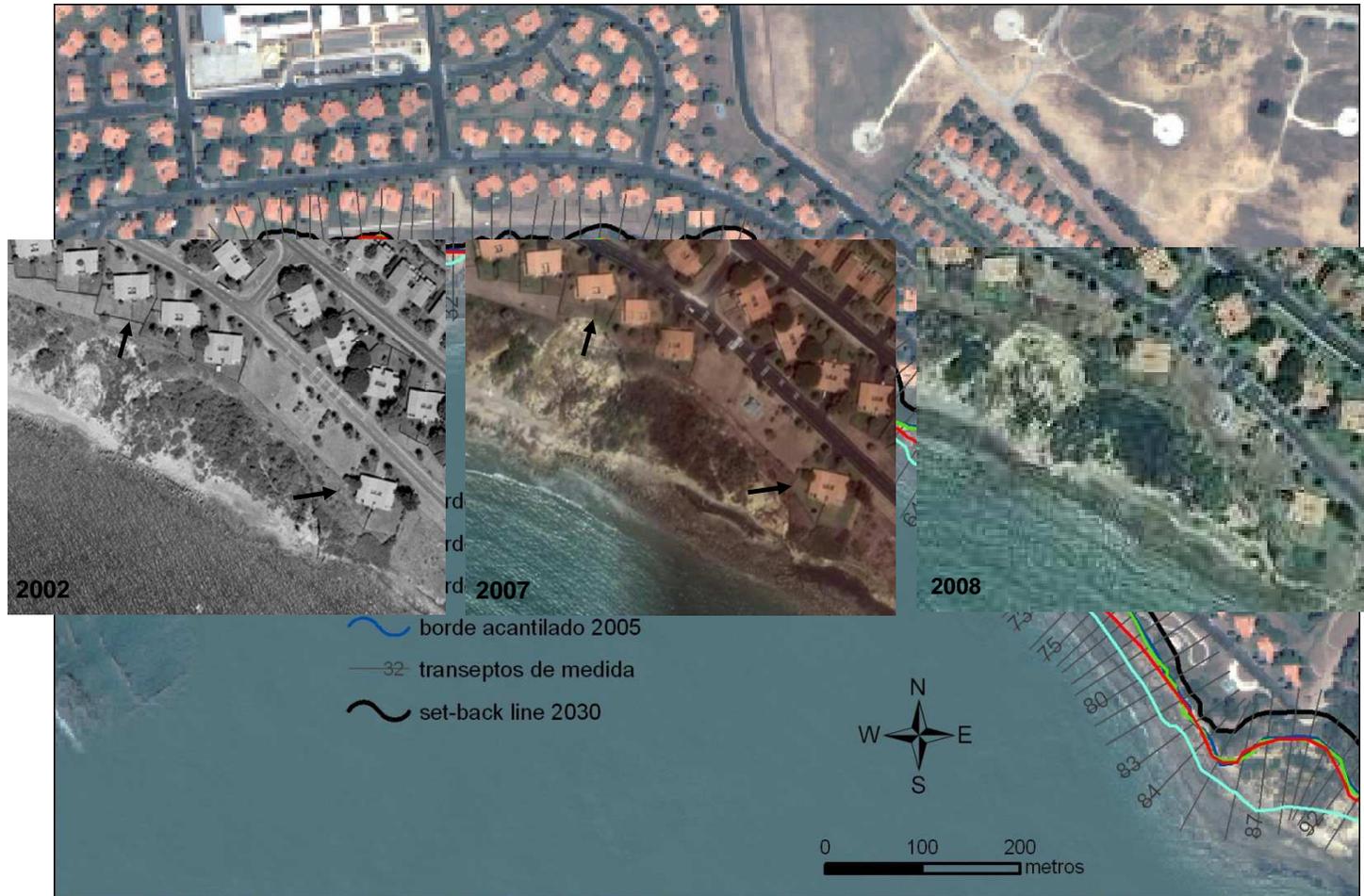


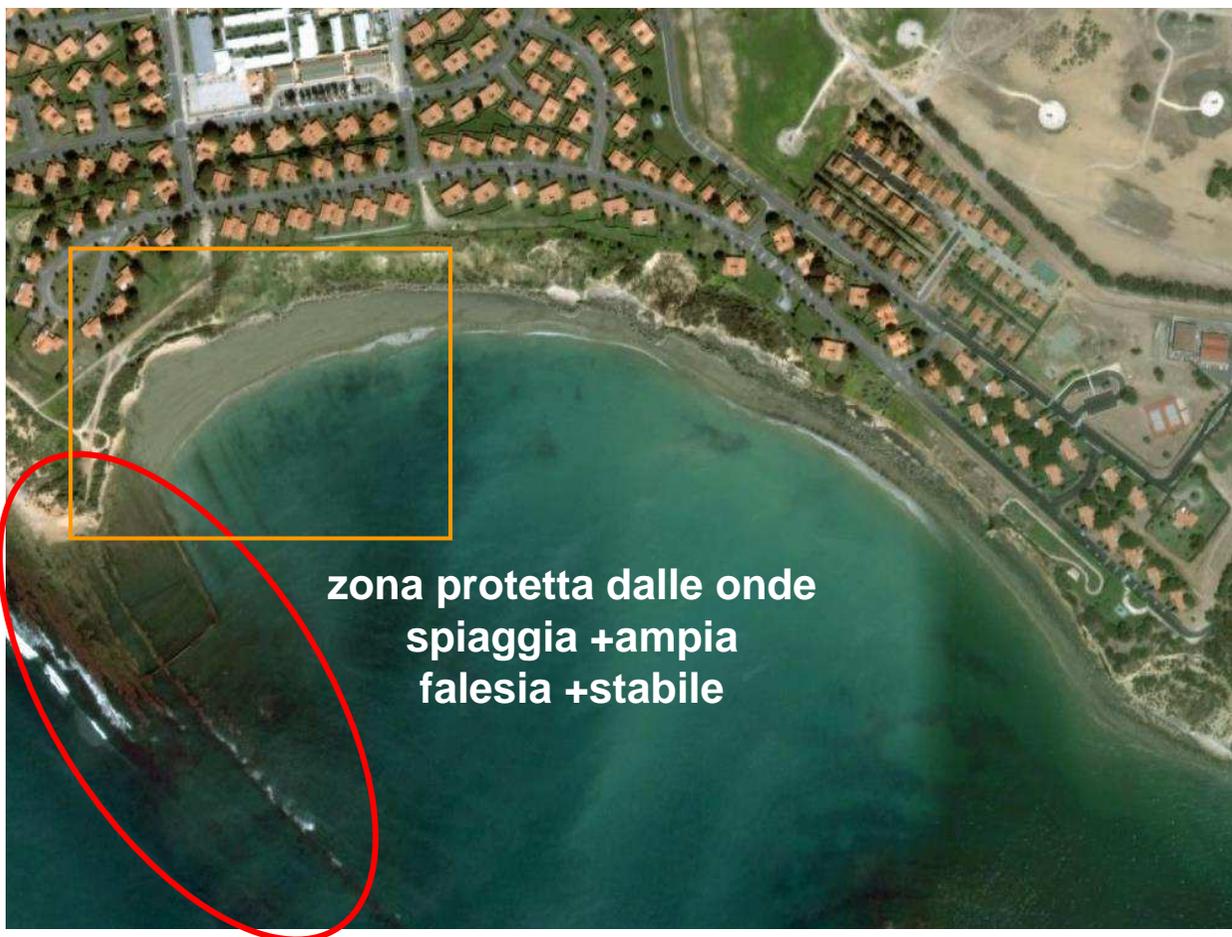
© MMA

256-2

-30









**influenza onde +importante  
spiaggia +stretta  
strutture non tenute  
erosione piede falesia  
frane nella falesia  
(innaffiare giardini)**



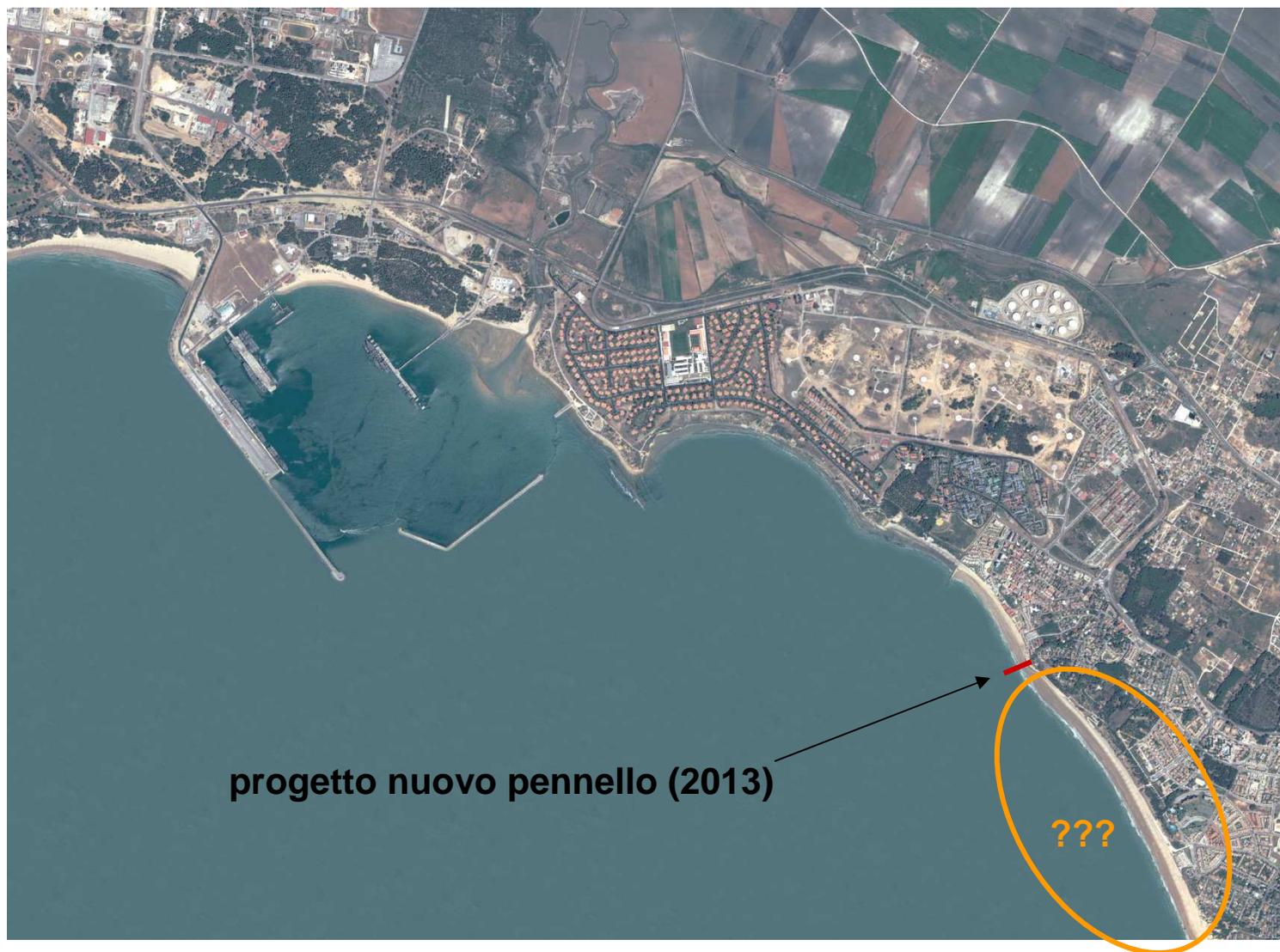


**zona +esposta**  
**onde scalzano base falesia**  
**cadute di rocce**  
**blocchi erodi rapidamente**  
**arretramento falesia**









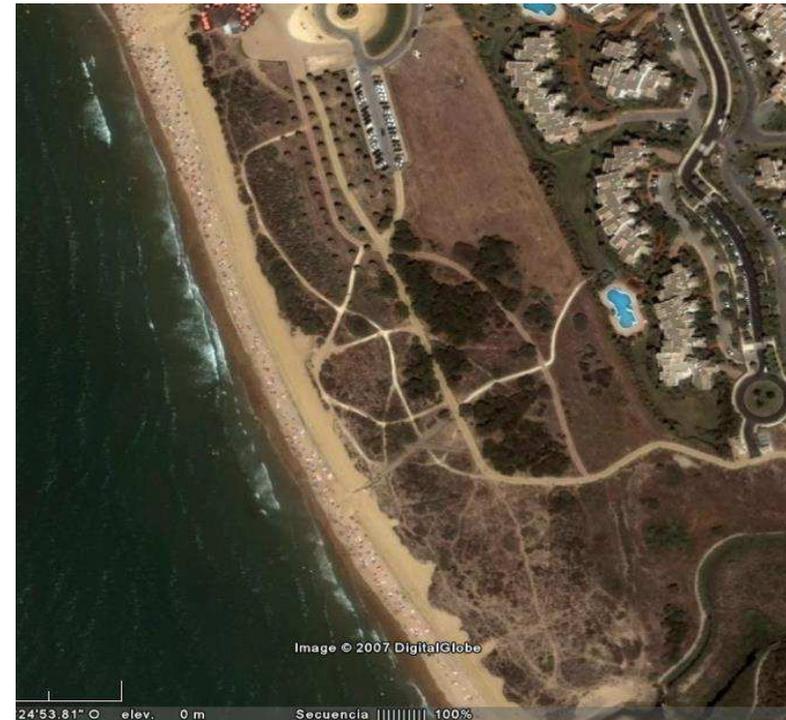
progetto nuovo pennello (2013)

???



## caso 3 → spiaggia La Ballena





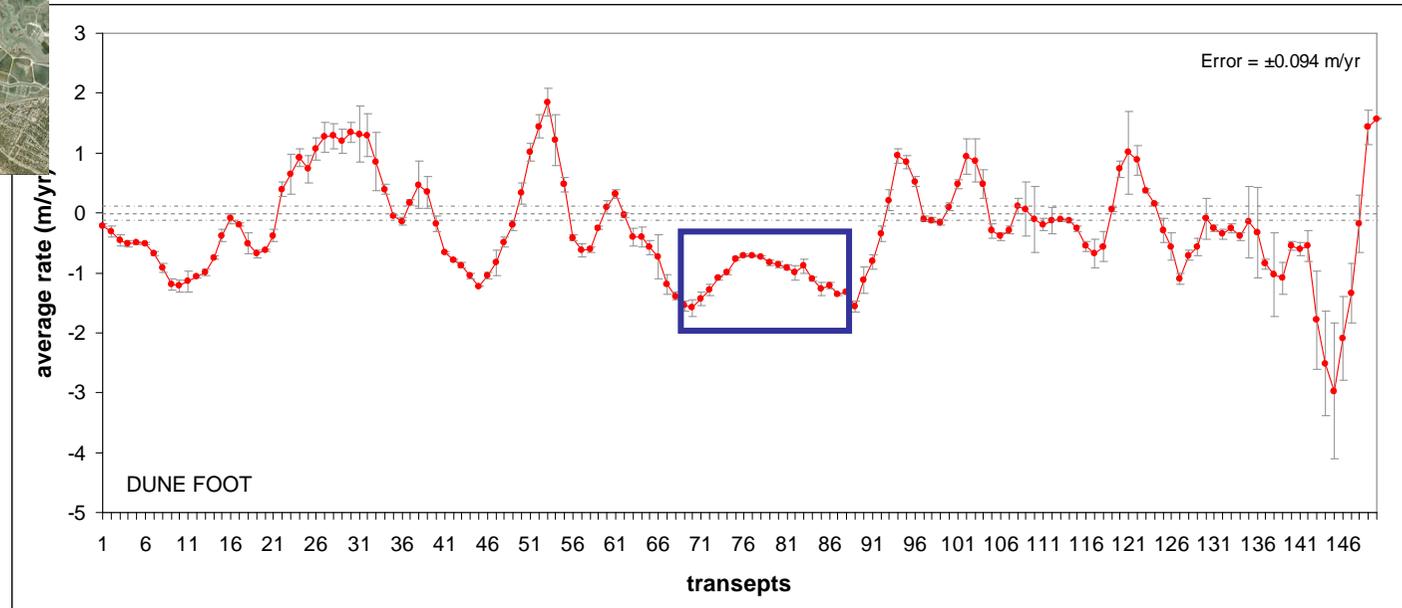
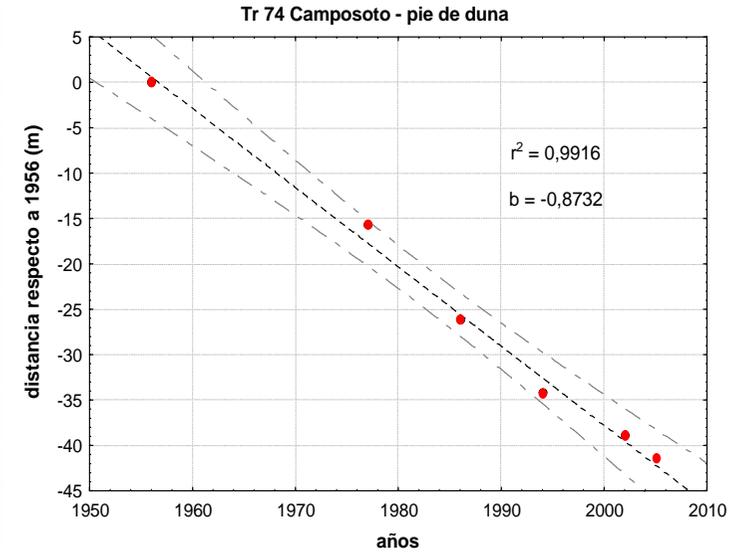
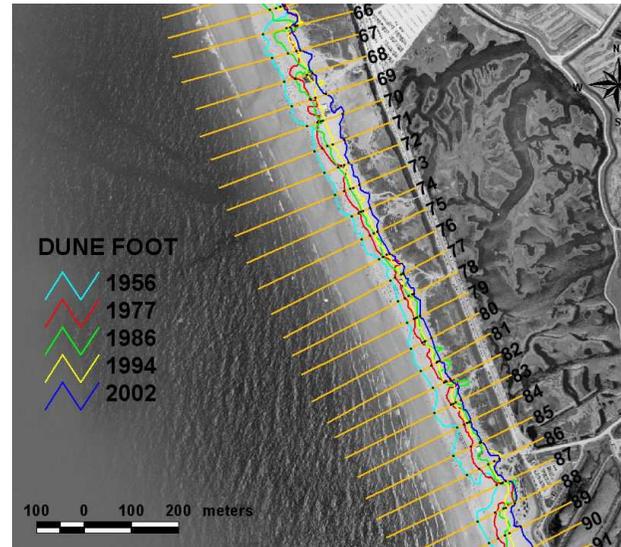


**caso 4 → spiaggia Camposoto (freccia di Sancti-Petri)**

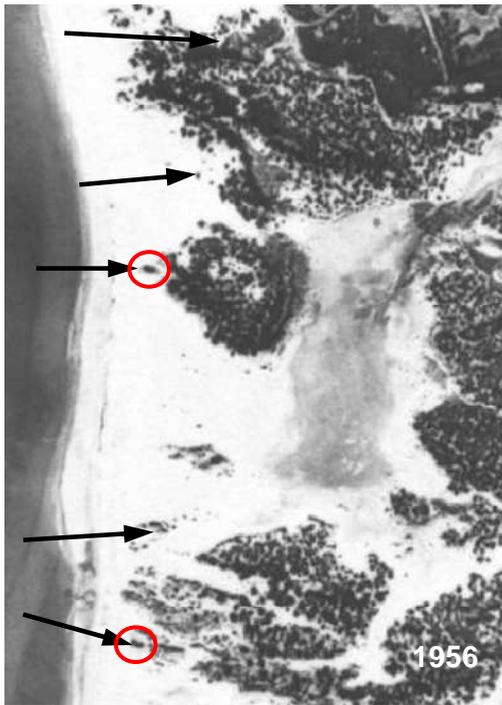




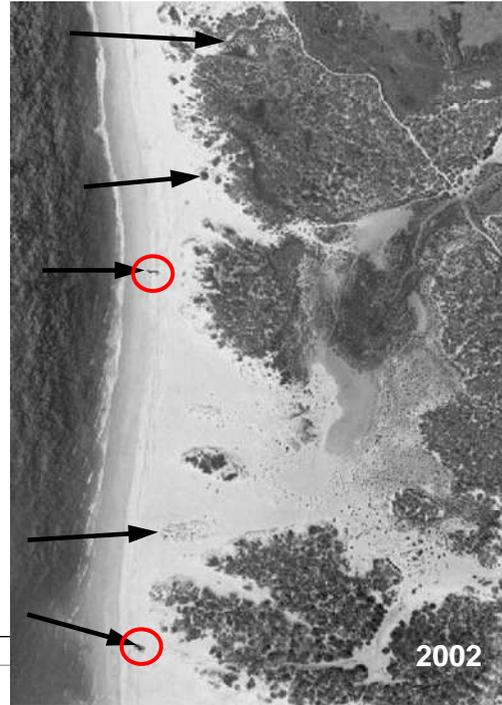
# ESEMPLI NELLA COSTA DELL'ANDALUSIA



# ESEMPI NELLA COSTA DELL'ANDALUSIA



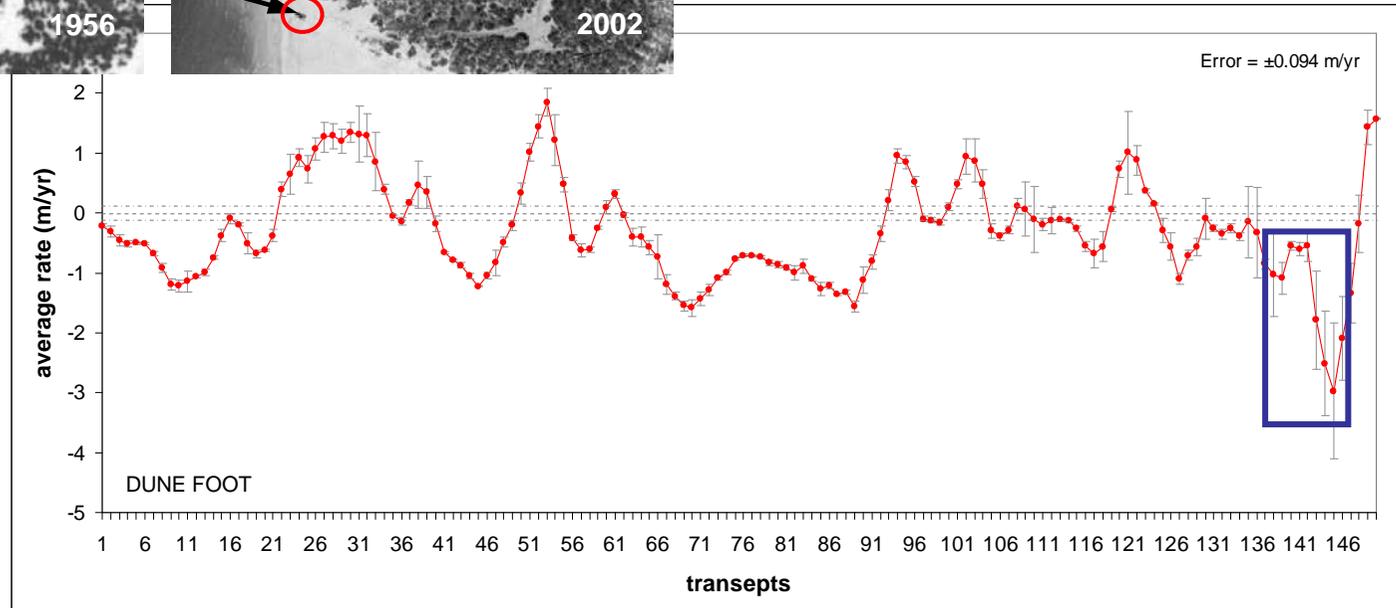
1956



2002

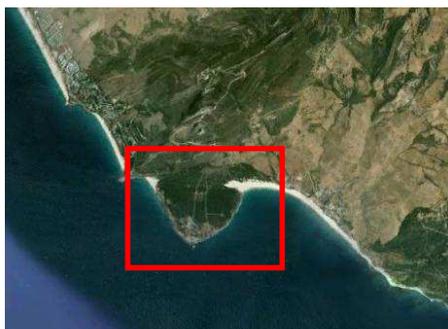


© DGC

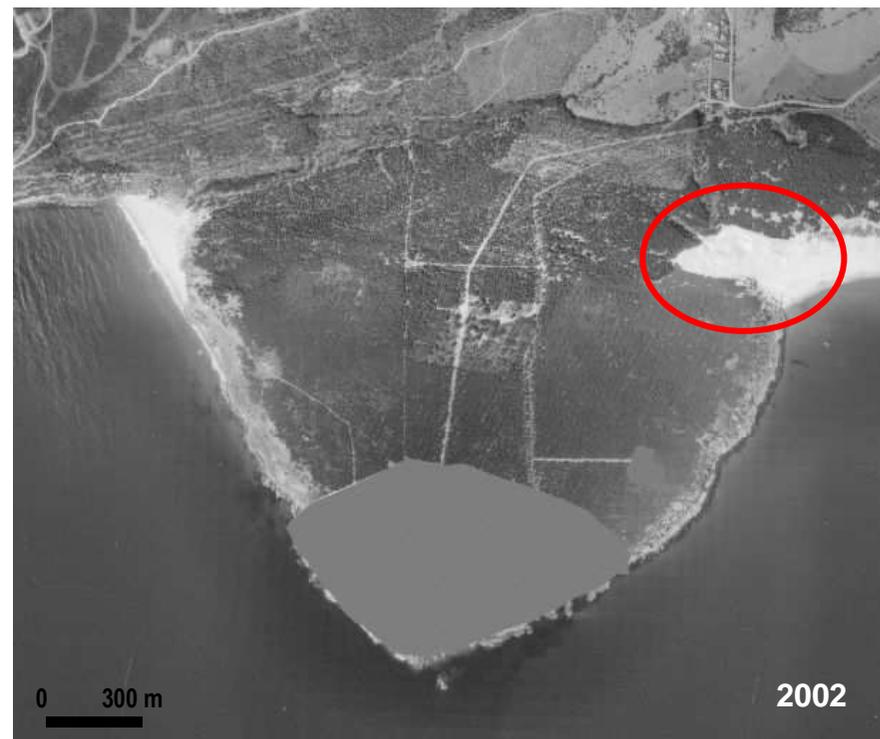
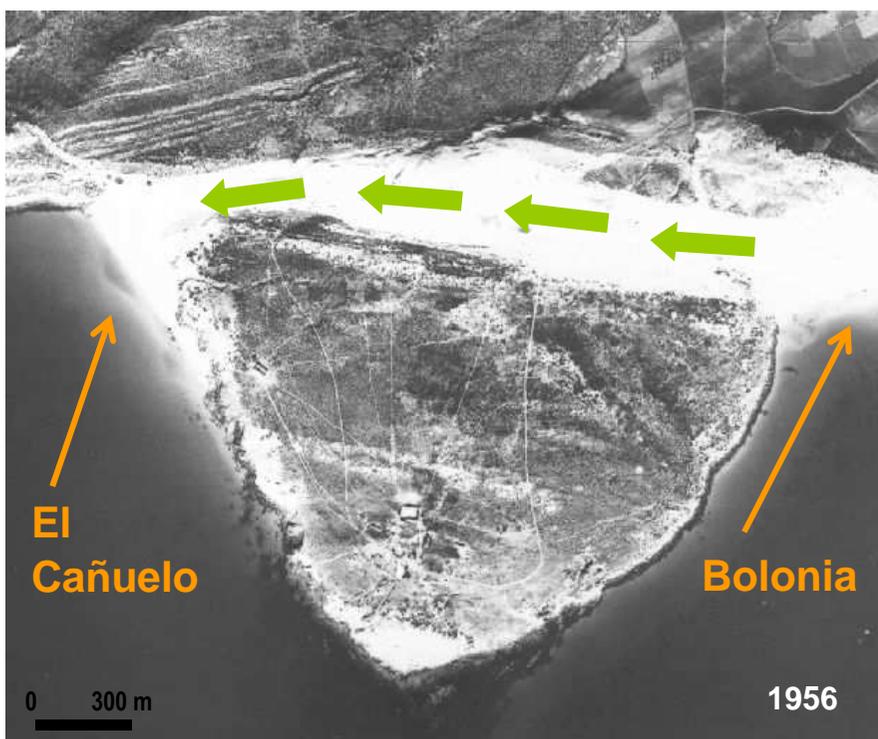


# ESEMPI NELLA COSTA DELL'ANDALUSIA





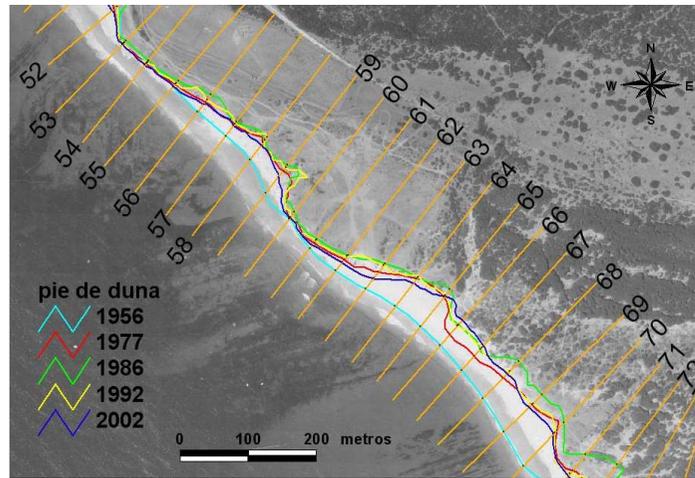
caso 4 → spiagge  
El Cañuelo e Bolonia



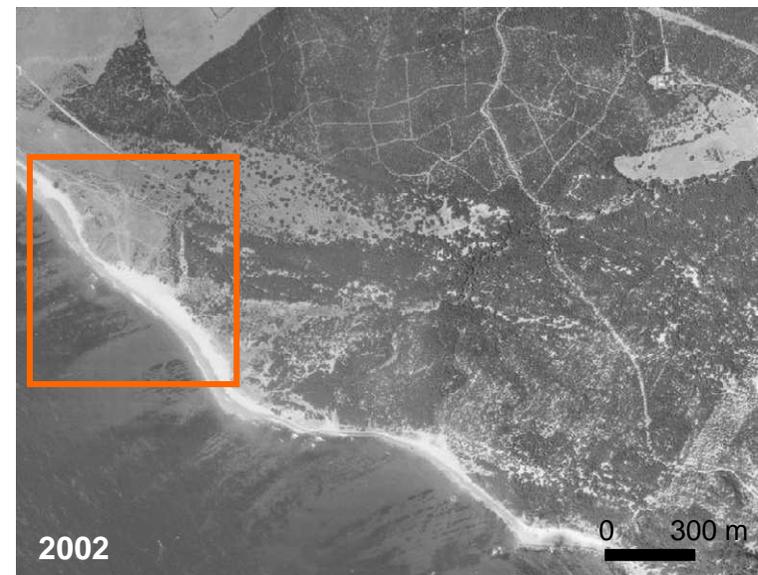


**duna di Bolonia**



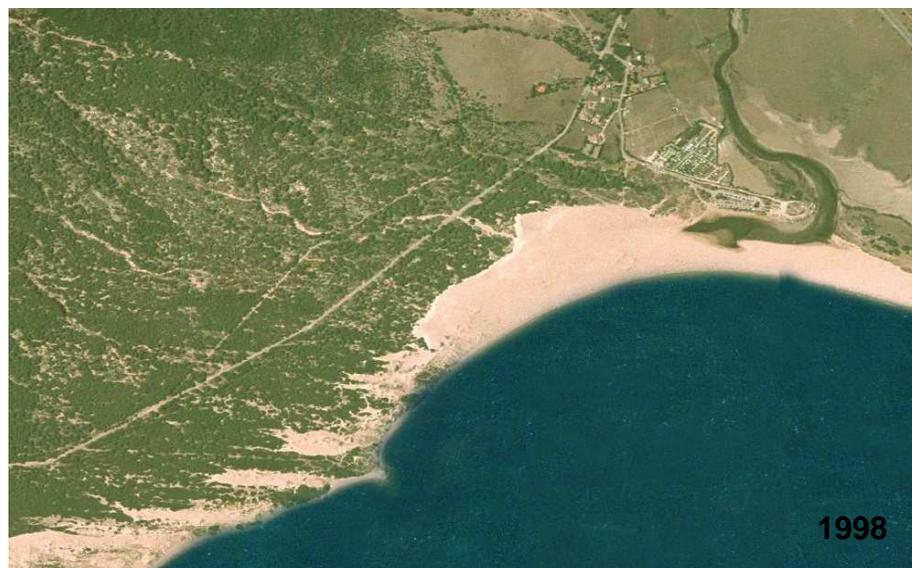


caso 5 → spiagge  
Bolonia e  
Valdevaqueros





**duna di Valdevaqueros**





## In questa presentazione...

- **Introduzione**
- **Fotointerpretazione in geomorfologia costiera**
- **Evoluzione della linea di costa**
- **Esempi nella costa dell'Andalusia meridionale**
- **Conclusioni**

## **Fotointerpretazione nei studi costieri**



- **importante fonte di dati su cambi costieri**
- **adeguata risoluzione spaziale e temporale**
- **metodologie sempre in sviluppo**
- **compatibilità con altri fonti d'informazione (DGPS, immagini satellitari, LiDAR...) tramite software specifico (GIS, Matlab)**
- **studio dell'influenza antropica nell'evoluzione costiera**



**GRAZIE MILLE**

