INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED LEGAL STUDIES

SCHOOL OF ADVANCED STUDY



UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

(Chair: Stephen Skinner)

Anti-Democratic Ideology and Criminal Law under Fascist, National Socialist and Authoritarian Regimes

10-11 September 2015

Venue: Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, 17 Russell Square, London W1B 5DR Convenor: Dr Stephen Skinner, Centre for European Legal Studies, University of Exeter

DRAFT PROGRAMME

(the programme remains subject to change)

THURSDAY 10 SEPTEMBER

- 09.30-10.00 *Registration*
- 10.00 Introduction and welcome
- 10.00-11.00 **Plenary 1:**

Professor David Fraser, 'Criminal Law in Auschwitz: Positivism, Natural Law, and the Career of SS Lawyer Konrad Morgen'

11-11.30 Break

11.30-13.00Panel 1: Ideologies of Crime and Punishment(Chair: Cosmin Cercel)

Michele Pifferi, 'The Dark Side of Criminology? Criminological Theories and the Crisis of Penal Liberalism'

Radu Stancu, 'The Political Use of Capital Punishment in Communist Romania'

Simon Lavis, 'Nazi Ideology/Nazi Law: Lessons from the Historiography of the Nazi Concentration Camp System'

13.00-14.00 Lunch

14.00-15.30 Panel 2: Experiences and Techniques of Political Repression (Chair: Luigi Lacchè)

Pascual Marzal & Aniceto Masferrer, 'The Repression of Valencian Advocates after the Spanish Civil War' (<u>paper and questions 2-2.30</u>)

Emilia Musumeci, 'Anti-democratic Emotions: Crimes of Honour under the Fascist Regime'

Hiromi Sasamoto-Collins, 'Academic Freedom, Criminal Law, and the Authoritarian State: the Persecution of a Jurist in Interwar Japan'

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16.00-17.30 Panel 3: Tensions in Criminal Law and Ideology

Kevin Bampton, 'Rational Underpinnings of Irrational Criminal Law in Banda's Malawi'

Cosmin Cercel, 'The 'Dangerous Foreigner': Internment, Displacement and the Body Politic in Interwar Romania'

Diego Nunes & Ricardo Sontag, 'The 'Irrequietas Leis de Segurança Nacional': the Absence of Crimes against Public Security in the 1940 Brazilian Penal Code'

FRIDAY 11 SEPTEMBER

10.00-11.00 Plenary 2: (Chair: Michele Pifferi) Professor Luigi Lacchè, 'Fiat iustitia ne pereat mundus. Ideologies and Images of Justice under the Italian Fascist Regime'

- 11.00-11.30 Break
- 11.30-13.00 Panel 4: Judges and Courts

Alessandra Bassani and Ambra Cantoni, 'The Special Tribunal for the Defence of the State and the Political Uses of Criminal Law'

Riccardo Cavallo, 'Judges and Fascism: an Open Question'

Marika Giles Samson, 'Courts, Criminal Trials, and Political Repression'

13.00-14.00 Lunch

14.00-16.00 Panel 5: Continuities and Comparisons (Chair: Emilia Musumeci)

Paul Garfinkel, 'Repetition and Relapse: Recidivism in Fascist Italy's Rocco Code of 1930'

Richard Wetzell, 'Criminal Justice and Anti-Democratic Ideology in Transnational Perspective: The 1935 International Penal and Penitentiary Congress'

Hans Petter Graver, 'The Judges' War: National Socialism and the Courts in Occupied Norway'

Stephen Skinner, 'Criminal Law and the Use of Force: Ideology and the Regulation of State Power in Italy and England in the 1920s-30s'

16.00-16.30 Closing remarks and publication plans (Chair: David Fraser)

(Chair: Hans Petter Graver)